Morning Oregonian.

DAILY — THE UNION

VOL XIX—NO. 5583 PORTLAND, OREGON, MONDAY FEBRUARY 10, 1879. PRICE-TEN CENTS.

[illegible]ADS.

[illegible]rnia R. R. Co

Sept 15 1878, at Noon [illegible] SUNDAY)

ROSEBURG ARRIVE [illegible]ebury 7 00 P M [illegible]land 4 15 P M

[illegible]SS TRAIN [illegible] SUNDAYS)

ARRIVE [illegible]pany 5 [illegible] P [illegible]rtland 10 45 A M

[illegible]RAINS [illegible]S AS FOLLOWS ARRIVE [illegible]

Railroad Ferry [illegible] Trains

[illegible] ROSEBURG with [illegible] Oregon Stage Com

[illegible] principal points in [illegible]pany's C[illegible]

[illegible]t Ferry Landing

[illegible] freight remaining to [illegible] to shipment after [illegible]

[illegible]T, Jr Gen'l Sup't. [illegible] Passenger Agent

[illegible] Railroad [illegible]SION

[illegible]ACOMA. [illegible]ILKESON, [illegible] TRAINS. [illegible]EXCEPTED) ARRIVE [illegible] 5 00 P M [illegible] 12 30 P M [illegible] Trains. ARRIVE [illegible] 9 00 A M [illegible] 5 00 P M.

[illegible] Steamships for [illegible], and with Sound [illegible], Olympia and all [illegible] for Steilacoom [illegible] R. for Olympia [illegible] Co's Boats for Port [illegible] River [illegible] and Saturday at [illegible] Townsend Victoria [illegible] and Fraser River [illegible] Principal Offices of [illegible] of the O S N Co, [illegible] and Seattle and [illegible] from Tacoma and [illegible]'s steamships from

[illegible], Oregon, for sale at [illegible] [illegible]ACK, Gen'l Sup't [illegible]ht & Passenger Ag't

[illegible]no Railroad

[illegible]NG DAILY, [illegible] and evening Trains [illegible] Junction. [illegible] of Packets to a [illegible]

McKENNY [illegible] Superintendent.

[illegible]WERS.

[illegible]igation Co.'s [illegible]HEDULE. [illegible] 1878.

LEAVE PORTLAND —Daily, (except Sun[illegible]

[illegible] AND SEATTLE [illegible] A. M.

[illegible] and Saturday at 6

[illegible] Sunday,) at 6

[illegible], Skomockaway [illegible], Wednesday and

[illegible] Knappa—Tues[illegible] at 6 A. M.

[illegible] W SPRAGUE, Gen'l Sup't.

[illegible]igation Co.'s

[illegible] leave PORTLAND [illegible] Wharf, between [illegible] Alder streets, as

[illegible] Thursday and Satur[illegible]

[illegible] ORVALLIS, and [illegible] Monday, Tuesday

[illegible] of Vessels [illegible] apply at the office [illegible] Front and Ash sts [illegible] DODGE, Agent.

[illegible]portation Co.

[illegible] Elegant Steamer [illegible]LINE, [illegible] ALDER STREET [illegible] at 3:30 P. M. [illegible] A. M. [illegible] board, [illegible] A. M. and 2 P. M.

[illegible]GON. [illegible] MALES AN[illegible] [illegible]ALTY

[illegible]tunate. [illegible]SSON'S [illegible]NSARY, [illegible] St. San Francisco [illegible] 1854 for the treat[illegible] and Seminal Dis[illegible] Gonorrhœa, Gleet [illegible] in all its forms [illegible], Impotence [illegible], permanently [illegible] [illegible]ESS [illegible] of self abuse [illegible] indulgence [illegible] to an almost [illegible] certain [illegible] symptoms unless [illegible]

[illegible]ER-.

[illegible]en Ware

[illegible]RE. [illegible] Street.

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Fatal Family Row

W[illegible] [illegible] Feb 8—In a dispute last night about the division of some inherited property Frank Morris and his brother Charles were killed by their brothers in law Wm Hale and Mr Craig, whom they had assaulted No arrests

New York Financial Market

New York Feb 8—Silver bars 1[illegible] silver coin 1@1, discount money [illegible] governments lower stocks buoyant

Reno on the Stand—His Opinion of Custer

Chicago Feb 8—Major Reno was again on the stand to day and answering a question replied emphatically that it was not cowardice that made him move from the timber on the hill and he had a flask of whisky with him but didn't drink a drop until the battle was over It was used on the 2[illegible] when on the Custer battle field where the stench was so severe that the officers drank it He was pressed as to his opinion of Custer, and finally confessed that he had no confidence in him as a soldier but said that his relations with Custer were friendly Had his own brother been with Custer he could not have done differently he would not have done differently He would do the same again under the same circumstances, with the knowledge he then had

The long trial was then closed by the defence submitting some documents, and the arguments will be submitted on Monday, and the case ended

Murderer Arrested

Omaha, Feb 9—John W McAver yesterday killed J Stuttsman near Hastings Neb, and rode off with two mules Upon entering the town of Hastings, he was arrested by the sheriff of Adams county who, to save his life from a mob took him off on a special train and finally landed him in jail in Kearney McAver confesses his crime

Its Glory Gone.

Philadelphia, Feb 9—Machinery Hall on the Centennial grounds which originally cost $200,000 was sold at auction yesterday to W C Allison & Co for $24 000

The Western Union and the Cipher Dispatches.

New York Feb 9—Dr Norvin Green, president of the Western Union telegraph company says that when the cipher dispatches were returned from Washington they had no reason to doubt that all came back and were burned, but it appears that they didn't all come back Dr Green protests that the company is in no way responsible for that delinquency and says, "We did all we could to resist giving them up."

Lawless Negroes.

Port Chester, N Y, Feb 7—Five negroes all bad characters, to-day armed themselves and committed several acts of lawlessness in the streets but were finally run out into the woods Henry Hart and Alexander Banks were wounded

Tilden's Statement.

New York, Feb 8—Tilden to day after denying all knowledge of the cipher business, gave the following as the first intimation conveyed to him of negotiations pending for the purchase of returning boards

I was called on by Mr Cooper on his way down town and was told by him that he had received an offer from some party to obtain for money the vote of South Carolina. I said that I would authorize no such transaction nor spend money for any such purpose The whole conversation occupied only a few minutes

Indian Murders.

Cheyenne, Feb 8—Mr Sanders who left Poors ranch, on the Niobrara, on Feb 1st with despatches, reached North Platte last night having been driven fifty miles by Indians He confirms the news of the killing of Moorhead and Ashbaugh on Jan 29 by 13 Indians and also reports the names of two others killed at Howard's upper camp about the same date one a herder, Samuel Briggs and the other a man lately from the agency called Bustler

The Billiard Tournament.

New York Feb 7—The deciding game of billiards of the tournament was played to night, and was a most remarkable one, resulting in a victory for Jacob Schaeffer, who is now the champion of the United States. Geo Slosson was his competitor and in his sixth inning made a run of 451, placing his score at 550 [illegible] 19 for Schaeffer The latter, in his sixth inning, made 283 Slosson made but 12 in his seventh inning and Schaeffer ended the game with an unfinished run of 298 score, 600 to 571 winner's average, 85 5-7 (the largest on record,) loser's average 81 4-7—the second greatest average Slosson takes the second prize, and Sexton and Daly the third and fourth, respectively

Unemployed Labor at New York.

New York, Feb 8—Statistics show that the number of unemployed mechanics and laborers in this city is now one half less than four and five years ago, which is accounted for by the movement westward and south ward and the decided business revival A table published gives the present number of unemployed here at 15 500 of which there are laborers 3 000 carpenters, 8 000, masons and stone cutters 1,000, tailors, 1 000, brick layers 800 painters, 800, plasterers, 600 cigar makers, 300 During 1878 the daily average of unemployed was 25 000, reaching subsequently 60 000

THE MORMON CRIME.

A Petition from Utah Anti-Polygamists to Congress.

Salt Lake Feb 8—At a meeting of the anti Polygamy Society to day the following memorial to congress was adopted While Delegate Cannon and representatives of the Mormon church are petitioning for amnesty and promising obedience for their people to the anti polygamy law the expressions and actions of the Mormons in Utah give no evidence that this promise will be fulfilled Apostle John Taylor president of the Mormon church declares that revelations enjoining polygamy came direct from God that it is his religion and that neither congress nor the supreme court had a right to interfere that the supreme court decision would have no effect except to unite confirm and strengthen the Mormons in their faith This same Taylor when in France in 1[illegible] he having then five wives denied the existence of polygamy among the Mormons, and had a denial published in pamphlet form in French and circulated It is a matter of common notoriety that Mormons are contracting unlawful marriages the same as ever John W Young has married a fifth wife James Welch a second wife, and John White a third wife since the decision The *Deseret News*, the Mormon church organ declares that the decision of the supreme court was rendered under popular pressure by the feeble witted cloudy minded judges and in ward meeting houses violent diatribes are uttered against the judges and judgment of the court

Therefore we respectfully ask congress during the present session to so amend the a[illegible] 1862 that it may become operative by making general reputation of the conjugal relation proof of marriage, and living together in polygamy to constitute the offence unless the prosecuting officer of the [illegible] [illegible] such legislation [illegible] prosecute and punish such offenders

WASHINGTON CITY

The Indian Transfer Bill Rejected.

W[illegible] [illegible] Feb [illegible]—The House of repre[illegible] [illegible] because [illegible] rejected [illegible] transfer of the Indian bureau to the war department The [illegible] congress

Appropriations for the Northwest

[illegible]

Democracy in Caucus

Wa[illegible] Feb 9—The Democrats of [illegible] caucus this evening, and agreed to report a bill repealing the test oath now required to be taken by jurors

The bill will be in the form of [illegible] amendment and attached to the sundry civil appropriation bill It was [illegible] to repeal clauses of the revised statutes which provide for the appointment of federal supervisors of election Another caucus will be held Monday when the proposed amendments will be perfected Some members of the caucus say that the Democrats will insist on the amendments being incorporated in the bill even at the risk of an extra session

A Bill in the Interest of Pensioners

Washington Feb 8—The house committee on invalid pensions will authorize a report to the house with favorable recommendation for a bill restoring to invalid pensioners dropped from the rolls on account of residence during the rebellion and providing for payment from the passage of the bill The bill enables Mexican war pensioners residents in the south during the rebellion to receive their pensions as before the war

EUROPEAN NEWS.

France and Catholicism.

Rome Feb 8—Cardinal Guibert, archbishop of Paris is expected here shortly The cardinal reports his interview with Grevy as cordial but says that the radicals will insist upon the separation of church and state

The Sarts Victorious.

St Petersburg Feb 9—It is reported that the Chinese have been defeated by the Sarts who captured Kashgar and its environs but that the Chinese fortress near Kashgar was not taken

The Plague.

St Petersburg Feb 9—No cases of the plague a Astraschan since the 6th inst Cemeteries are being arranged for the dead

Spanish Quarantine

Madrid Feb 7—Quarantine against the plague has been ordered in all Spanish ports

Diplomatic Adieu

Copenhagen Feb 7—The German minister has held a farewell audience with the queen

Tariff Bill Approved.

London Feb 7.—A Berlin correspondent states that the Prussian ministry has approved the import duty on grain cattle and horses

The Reichstag—The Minister at Copenhagen.

Berlin Feb 8—Sessions of the reichstag which open on Wednesday next are expected to be very stormy

A statement that the German minister at Copenhagen has been suddenly recalled is incorrect. He was long ago designated for another post and Toron Magnus nominated his successor

A Courteous Notice.

Bucharest Feb 8—The government has given eight days notice at St Petersburg of the prohibition of certain imports from Russia or Bulgaria and of sanitary supervision over persons crossing the frontier

To the Rescue

London Feb 7—Several powerful tugs left Queenstown last night to meet the disabled steamer *Celtic*

Shipwrecked Sailors Saved

Four men including the captain and mate were saved from the British ship *Van Dieman* lost by collision

Humbert's Assailant

Naples Feb 8—Passavante who attempted to kill the king has been pronounced sane

Outrages by Strikers in Liverpool.

London Feb 7—It is estimated that from thirty to thirty-five thousand men are now on a strike at Liverpool The demeanor of the crowd during the day was most threatening in consequence of sailors joining the strikers Laborers employed in the provision trade also struck at Waterloo dock and broke up a staging, and did much damage After their expulsion by the police they endeavored to storm the gates At Princess dock the mob boarded the bark *Cora* from Wilmington N C which was unloading her cargo of resin and extinguished the fires in her donkey engines and cut the hoisting gear This mob numbered about three thousand Smaller mobs terrorized laborers at Queens, Nelson's, and Bramley works The police were reinforced last night, especially near the Sailors Home A number of laborers sent to Liverpool from Wolverhampton were compelled to return by threats of murder

Germany and the Catholics.

Berlin, Feb 8 — Twenty two hundred Catholic ladies of the Rhine provinces have forwarded a petition to the emperor against the suppression of the Ursuline convents of Nonnenwerth and Trawler

Bismarck's Phiz.

Sebbach, of Munich has been commissioned by the emperor to paint a portrait of Bismarck for the national gallery

A Gagged Assembly.

Stuttgart Feb 8—The Wurtemburg chamber of deputies, by a vote of 55 to 32, passed a resolution expressing the conviction that the reichstag will be unable to maintain the freedom of speech of its members

The Plague in the East

London Feb 8—A dispatch from Vienna states that from 15 to 20 fresh cases of a disease resembling the plague occur daily near Vanthe in Thessaly, and that there is great mortality from the same cause at Ra[illegible] It is believed that the infection was introduced by Kurdredifs

A Berlin dispatch says that a case of the plague is reported at Uyssokoye near Moscow This is possibly the revival of an old report

A dispatch from Khelat [illegible] Ghilzai says that the troops there have been ordered to return to Candahar

The Cattle Trade.

London Feb 8—A committee of the Cattle Trade Association of Liverpool offer to erect the necessary lairage and abattoirs to comply with the requirements of the privy council It is believed however that in consequence of the importance of the trade of Liverpool, either the corporation or dock board will undertake the work The government is not inclined to interfere with the importation of cattle from America provided there is adequate inspection before shipment

The Strike in Liverpool

London Feb 8—Steamships and sailing vessels are detained owing to a strike of laborers and the difficulty of procuring seamen Troops of cavalry paraded the docks to day

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Wells Fargo & Co's Bank

San Francisco Feb 8—The bank commissioners have finished the examination of Wells Fargo & Co's bank and find it in excellent condition

Singular and Fatal Accident

As Mrs Mary Flanagan was going down Market street between Second and Third this afternoon a sign over the store of Baker Ho[illegible] & Co fell striking her on the head and shoulders [illegible] injuries from which she died within an hour Deceased was a native of Ireland and aged about [illegible] years

The Weather at San Francisco

San Francisco Feb 9—It has been raining here [illegible] in the forenoon with a [illegible] prospect of continuance [illegible] the wind was strong south east [illegible] north [illegible] the northern portion of [illegible]

Assessment Rescinded

[illegible] is rescinded [illegible]

[illegible] and [illegible] Bills

[illegible]

TILDEN TESTIFIES.

Samuel J Tilden Before the Potter Sub-Committee at New York.

He Denies any Knowledge or Agency in the Cipher Business and in Negotiations for the Purchase of Electoral Votes

Close Questioning by Members of the Committee and Careful Answering by the Distinguished Witness

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN]

New York Feb [illegible]—At a meeting of the committee [illegible] investigating the cipher dispatches [illegible] Samuel J Tilden was sworn by [illegible] chairman who said Governor Tilden we have received your note expressing your willingness to testify

Tilden—The publications and translations of [illegible] New York papers I have read [illegible] did not recognize a single dispatch either in cipher or translation which I had ever seen before I never entered into arrangements to [illegible] the vote of South Carolina or Florida I had no information no suspicion that any such communications were being carried on until I saw the dispatches published in the New York *Tribune* had no knowledge no dealings with any parties to these negotiations never authorized any such negotiations in any form whatever On the morning of November 9 1876 Mrs Col Pelton mentioned in my presence that her husband had gone for the day I didn't know he had gone or was going out of the city he went to Philadelphia I believe later in the day I was called on by Mr Cooper, who was on the way down town and was told by him that he had received an offer from some party offering to obtain for money the vote of South Carolina I said that I would authorize no such transaction nor spend money for any such purpose the whole conversation occupied only a few minutes I obtained Col Pelton's address in Baltimore and telegraphed him to come home I know nothing of the ciphers that had been passing between him and others and I could not have translated them

With regard to Florida I never saw one of the telegrams either in cipher or translation I was not informed that negotiations were going on for [illegible] illegally obtaining certificates of the returning boards I never saw any of the dispatches relating to Florida either in cipher or translation In regard to the Oregon dispatches I did not know they came in cipher until after a meeting of the committee to investigate them Some of the dispatches were addressed to my residence in Gramercy Park I do not know that any of these dispatches were ever delivered there Col Pelton's habits of mind and mine are very different a week or two after the election Gen Grant wrote a letter recommending that committees go south to see a fair count I had nothing to do with the selection of those committees never heard from them but once and that was a communication signed by Ottendorfer and others The idea that they were my personal agents has no foundation They represented the Democratic party None of them so far as I know went to these states authorized to do anything that a gentleman ought not to do From the 7th of November, 1876, until December 6th of the same year under no circumstances did I enter into any competition for seeking certificates by venal inducement There never was an hour nor minute that I entertained such a thought To the people who, as I believe elected me president of the United States to four millions of citizens who were defrauded I owed it to proclaim that I would no yield one jot or tittle of my right Whatever evils may result from this subversion of the electoral system and of free government I resolved that I would enter into no auction for the purchase of the chief magistracy [Cheers which chairman suppressed] I was resolved that I would continue to protest against the wrong by which the people were defrauded had no knowledge of the following telegram

TALLAHASSEE Nov 7

To George H Smith 1 *Gramercy Park* It has been suggested from here to the governor of Oregon to refrain from issuing a certificate in favor of the ineligible elector until advised thereon Why not obtain and telegraph him O'Conor's opinion? see my dispatch to Spain M

Tilden being asked who is your private secretary answered George W Smith

I never saw the ciphers until the *Tribune* published them Smith, his private secretary never showed him any of these dispatches didn't know that he had a cipher knew nothing of the ciphers. When Pelton returned from Baltimore, witness said something to him about his action and he made no reply got from him no information about the ciphers until they were published didn't believe Pelton had any power because he had no authorization Edward Cooper told me that he had a proposition to get votes for money didn't mention Pelton I never heard of any attempt to bribe in any state First heard of the Florida bribery from Marble he simply mentioned the circumstances but gave me no detail I made no inquiries, no inquiries of Pelton about these corrupt propositions. The only interest I had in it was in stopping it Pelton ceased to reside in my house about January 1st I made no request for him to cease being my secretary I manifested my displeasure but did not ask him to resign I kept no confidential relations with Smith Weed knew nothing of his presence in South Carolina. I heard nothing from him of this proposition to buy votes I had not the most kindly feelings toward Weed

Tilden said he had no confidential relations with Marble Before going to Florida he called to bid him good bye There was nothing in their conversation at the meeting bearing on this question Tilden asserted that in his interview with Cooper [illegible] idea of acceptance, the proposition to purchase votes was debated between them or thought of to a moment As for Pelton he was the last man in the world he (Tilden) would have selected if he had intended to enter into such transactions as purchasing electoral votes When asked why in his card to the public he did not refer to the Baltimore transaction Tilden replied, it was not pertinent.

Question—Do you not see that your statement that you had no knowledge of negotiations except through the *Tribune* is likely to deceive because you had heard of the Baltimore negotiations

Tilden said he did not know of cipher telegrams which had passed on the subject nor of any negotiations but did know that there had been an offer in South Carolina which he put an end to by his intervention I made a statement in accordance with the truth

Q. Did you intend to convey the idea you had no knowledge of this offer?

A I did not intend any idea on the subject I had been advised by a hundred people to do one thing, and another and I did not think it necessary to refer to the fact of the Baltimore transaction.

Then followed a very able and close examination by Reed who occasionally requested Tilden to be frank but failed to get an admission that the witness remembered any conversation at the Third National Bank with Smith Weed prior to the latter's departure for North and South Carolina

Hiscock then continued the examination of Tilden

Q. When the dispatch was received in New York saying "You are imperiling the result here and advising that some man should be found who could be trusted for a week"—Did you ever see the dispatch?

A I did

Q Did you not know that information had reached here in a dispatch to Gramercy Park that you had one majority in Florida?

A I heard so

Hiscock said—This examination is for the benefit of the whole people and asked, had you any information that the returning boards of South Carolina or Florida were for sale and will you give the name of the informant

Tilden—I can't give any name I state it on evidence that would convict any one

Hiscock—I ask you again to give me any evidence you have that those boards were being corrupted by Republicans. I limit you up to the time of final action of the boards

Tilden—I have no evidence up to that time What I learned I was from subsequent investigation

He admitted that up to the time that Pelton went to Baltimore he had none except newspaper knowledge about the alleged corruption of Republicans in dealing with returning boards

Q Do you know whether or not any large sum of money was raised by the Democrats in New York which might be used for political purposes? I am now speaking of all elections

A No except when I [illegible] [illegible] they was in debt I can't say whether money was raised for political purposes or not.

Q Didn't you know that Pelton was in communication with Weed and others in the south

A These telegrams never, with my knowledge, came to my house

Q [illegible] did you not see the dispatch referred to? A I did not see the dispatch to George W Smith say, "See my dispatch to Spain"

Q Governor you can tell from Cooper that [illegible] to your nephew had been in [illegible] [illegible] connected with obtaining [illegible] electoral votes [illegible] for [illegible] South Carolina [illegible] [illegible] called [illegible] [illegible] committee?

A [illegible]

[illegible]

Hiscock objected that that part of the answer [illegible] Tilden said that [illegible] set up a high standard of morality [illegible] proposed to an [illegible]

[illegible]

Hiscock—Had you [illegible] at that time [illegible]

[illegible]

A [illegible] that I believe the [illegible] in this examination [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] going

Hiscock—Had you [illegible] at that time [illegible] [illegible] time and [illegible]

A I [illegible] what he [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] suggestion that would convict anyone [illegible]

H[illegible]—[illegible] will now [illegible] [illegible] that Pelton [illegible] Baltimore [illegible] give me any evidence you have that those boards were being corrupted by Republicans I limit you up to time of final action of the board

A I have no evidence up to that time What I learned was from subsequent investigation

Tilden's attention was directed to dispatch No 41

TALLAHASSEE Nov 22

To Col Pelton 15 Gramercy Park Woolley asks me to say let forces be got together immediately in readiness for contingencies either here or in Louisiana Why do you not answer

MANTON MARBLE

Tilden—I don't know what the dispatch means and don't know that any large sum of money was raised by Democrats of New York after the election for political purposes except when the national committee was in debt

Hiscock directed attention to telegram No 14 from New York addressed to Smith Weed at Columbia and signed Denmark in which occurs the sentence "Try and make one portion payable after the votes are cast and another portion after the final result"

Tilden said that Pelton did not consult him in the matter and he did not know Pelton was in communication with Weed and others in the south Tilden also stated that the telegrams never with my knowledge came to my house

As Tilden was leaving the chair [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] Well a returning board were for sale [illegible] perhaps it is fair to [illegible] the stock [illegible] party were the purchasers [Laughter]

Reed (quickly)—I object to that remark of the chairman and ask its withdrawal

Chairman—Is it not a logical conclusion from the premises? but without waiting for an answer he withdrew the remark

Additional Testimony—The Work of the New York Sub-Committee Completed

George W Smith private secretary to Governor Tilden was the next witness He was handed telegram 53 and erased by Marble to the governor of Oregon requesting him to refrain from issuing a certificate to an elector

Q Do you remember it or anything about it A I do not

Q Suppose this is about the answer you intend to give to all these other telegrams A I have no recollection of any telegrams at all [Laughter]

Q Was Gov Tilden in Albany between November 20th and December 6th A I cannot recollect.

Q. Now be sure A. I have as I have already stated no recollection of any of these telegrams

Q Do you remember the telegrams signed Marquette A Yes I do they were in cipher I was out of town while a number of them were received They were opened by one of the directors

Q Did the directors intercept your telegrams A My private telegrams were not opened but the cipher ones were.

Hiscock—That is all We are much obliged to you for your information

E. L. Parris took the stand but the only point developed was that his telegrams although addressed to Tilden were intended for the national committee Tilden may have opened them but the purpose was that they should at once be submitted to the committee

The committee have decided to examine no more witnesses and will return to Washington to-morrow

OREGON

A new hotel will be built at Pendleton

Wheat is worth 50c per bushel at Independence

Several head of cattle died in Polk county during the recent cold weather.

Wolves are troublesome in the country about the forks of the Luckiamute

Messrs S M Pennington and O O Benson have purchased the Pendleton hotel

School tax collected to date in Jacksonville district $[illegible], about $400 yet uncollected

L S Hayden a pioneer of Jackson county and a worthy citizen died at that place last week

U S troops are collecting straggling Indians in the southern counties, and taking them to their reservations

Young Lafoon, the boy who was recently nearly frozen in Wasco county, is now in the hospital at the Dalles and is doing well

Mr John McFarland who resides near Tangent, received a kick from a horse, which broke and badly shattered his right arm He is recovering slowly

The taxable property, according to the *Reporter* within the corporate limits of the city of McMinnville is valued by the assessor at about $[illegible] above indebtedness

Sheriff Sperry of Umatilla county has made application by requisition to the governor of Washington territory for Indian Sam one of the supposed murderers of Chas L Jewell

The people of "The Meadows" in Umatilla county held a mass meeting last week for the purpose of making arrangements to build a fort for better protection in case of another Indian outbreak Resolutions asking the governor for a redistribution of arms were passed

Capt John Smith Indian agent at the Warm Springs reservation, writes to a relative that recent reports of disaffection among the Indians there are untrue and without any foundation whatever He says The Indians are farming and well to do in cattle horses hogs etc and they in council the other day authorized me to say to the whites that they will put their lands their stock and all they have as security to the whites that no Warm Spring Indian will ever go on the war path against the whites All they are able to hear about any coming trouble in the spring comes to them from the whites And further adds I have thought of making a public denial of any and all charges made against these Indians recently but have refrained from so doing from the fact that I know there are a class of people who if the S[illegible] of mankind were an Indian agent would not believe Him

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

Several logging companies on the Sound have recently been organized and have gone to work

The cured meat used by miners in British Columbia comes from the Sound and is an important feature in its export trade

What's the Use of a Census?

Opposition to the census bill has developed the fact that some people think a census of little use anyhow For such the following anecdote is reproduced Mr Layard the oriental traveler while on one of his journeys had occasion to gather some statistics Writing to a Turkish pasha for assistance he received the following reply

My Illustrious Friend and Joy of my Liver The thing you ask of me is both difficult and [illegible] Although I have passed all my days [illegible] [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

Mr La[illegible]

[illegible]

James Gordon Bennett has just bought three horses from the earl of Roseberry for $30 000 The horse makes the money go

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate

WASHINGTON Feb 8

W[illegible] from conference committee on the Indian appropriation bill submitted a report agreed to and the bill passed Total amount appropriated [illegible] less than the appropriation [illegible] the current fiscal year

Bayard reported back with amendments the bill to amend the law relating to internal revenue [illegible] [illegible] with the amendments and placed on the calendar

Saunders [illegible] [illegible] on calendar his bill for [illegible] transfer of certain [illegible] to the war department

The conference on the bill about [illegible] the navy was agreed to [illegible] which [illegible] mustered out one year's pay It affects one line officer and [illegible] officers

House amendments to the joint resolution to print the report of the commissioner of fish passed

Rollins submitted an amendment to house bill amendatory of the revenue laws that it collect no further internal revenue taxes on deposits in savings banks recognized as such by the laws of its state and having no stock shall on account of mercantile or business deposits heretofore received upon which no tax has been allowed to parties making such deposits be denied the exemptions allowed to savings banks having no capital stock and doing no other business than receiving deposits to be loaned or invested for the sole benefit of the parties making such deposit without profit or compensation to the bank If any bank has paid the lawful tax upon the entire average amount of such business or mercantile deposits But nothing in the section shall be construed to extend such exemption to deposits hereafter made or in any way affect the liability of such deposits to taxation Ordered printed

The report of the commission making negotiations with the Ute Indians of Colorado was ordered printed

House bill providing for the payment to officers and soldiers of the Mexican war of three months extra pay provided for by the act of July 19 1848 passed after being amended to provide that the act shall include officers and men of the army navy and marine service

Senate bill to confer authority upon boards of the U S army, organized by the president to review sentences of courts martial such authority to compel the attendance of witnesses and to send for persons and papers as now given by law to courts martial passed

Senate bill to provide for the settlement of accounts with certain railroad companies was taken up

Pending discussion the senate on motion of McMillan by yeas yeas 30 noes 2[illegible] adjourned until Monday

House

A bill reported last night from the committee on coinage weights and measures was laid on the table yeas 127, nays 104. The house then went into committee of the whole on the army appropriation bill

Windom Sargent and Beck were appointed new conferees on the naval appropriation bill and Windom Dorsey and Wallace on the fortification appropriation bill

Bruce reported, with amendment house bill to provide for the organization of a Mississippi river improvement commission placed on the calendar

The pending amendment was a substitute of Page's, which was rejected with other amendments

After a general discussion Cole offered an amendment requiring the inspection of supplies by the quartermaster or commissary nearest the place of the successful bidder agreed to

Also an amendment that Indians who settle on lands under the homestead or pre-emption laws or on purchased land shall be free from control of Indian agents

The original proposition of Boone for the transfer of the Indians to the war department was then rejected in vote by tellers—yeas 85 nays 101 The result was applauded by the Republicans the proposition having received only 6 or 8 affirmative votes on that side and only about a dozen negative votes on the Democratic side

The committee then rose and reported the bill and amendments to the house

The first vote was on the following amendment, offered by Butler And telegrams are authorized to be transmitted by railroad companies that may have telegraph lines for the government and for the general public at rates to be fixed by the government according to the provisions of title 5 revised statutes.

Tucker demanded yeas and nays but they were not ordered The amendment was adopted

The next amendment of importance was that for the reorganization of the army agreed to—yeas 116 nays 92 Cutler and Phelps being the only Democrats voting in the negative

The next amendment was Hewitt's amending the revised statutes so as to expunge the authority to have troops at the polls on election day to keep the peace It was adopted yeas 1[illegible] nays 9[illegible]—a strict party vote with the exception of Brogden who voted in the affirmative with the Democrats

Culber on submitted an amendment repealing the law which requires that military headquarters in time of peace, shall be established at points where the government owns buildings and barracks adopted The bill then passed

The speaker appointed as conferees on the navy appropriation bill Clymer Blount and Hale.

The yeas and nays vote on White's amendment to incorporate in the army appropriation bill most of the reorganization features of the Burnside committee's bill resulted in its adoption by 116 yeas against 9[illegible] nays and the bill passed Adjourned

MISTAKEN LENITY

ROSEBURG Or Feb 7

To the Editor of the Oregonian

Your editorial in yesterday's issue on "Law Justice and Safety" is certainly to the point Viewed in the light of the history of the pardoning power in Indiana your expressions on the subject are almost in the nature of prophecy or revelation

About a year and a half ago Gov Williams, of Indiana commuted the death sentence of the perpetrator of a cruel, deliberate murder to imprisonment for life He did it not because there were any irregularities in the trial not because there were any mitigating circumstances connected with the murder but because a number of "persons of the class whose feelings or rather whose palpitations took the place of judgment" petitioned for the pardon That murderer happened to belong to the party which placed Gov Williams in the gubernatorial chair A few months after another equally deliberate murder was committed in Indianapolis, and the murderer was sentenced to death He happened to belong to the opposite party In order not to incur the abuse of the opposition press and in answer to several thousand "palpitators" who signed the petition Gov Williams commuted the death sentence to imprisonment for life The better class of papers over the state condemned Gov Williams action more vehemently than THE OREGONIAN condemns Gov Thayer's action

In less than eleven months after the second commutation was granted *thirteen murders were committed* in the city of Indianapolis alone four of the murderers seeming to try to rival each other in fiendish cool brutality One a gambler who held a grudge against a fellow gambler on account of the latter having won a few hundred dollars from him at keno deliberately walked up to the object of his hatred and shot him down in the presence of 2 0 men and boys in a crowded pool room Another a dissipated young reprobate killed an estimable young lady because she refused his attentions His first shot inflicted only a flesh wound when she fell on her knees and begged for her life He continued shooting until she fell dead and he afterward remarked that it was bully to see the — — — [illegible] Another who had married the woman whom he had ruined in order to save the cost of a suit for bastardy poisoned his wife then killed the babe which was born in the mother's death agony and then hauled the dead bodies around town from 9 o'clock at night until past midnight trying to sell them to different medical colleges Another belonging [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] interested witness [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] the mercy [illegible] of the [illegible] the [illegible] has the [illegible] power has not the [illegible] to [illegible] the verdict of courts to override law and to imperil the safety of human life merely because a few or even a great number of sickly sentimentalists desire it

HOOSIER

THE STATE INQUISITION.

THE TESTIMONY ON PENITENTIARY AFFAIRS.

A History of the Partnership of Brown Watkinds and Jackson in Employing Convict Labor

But Watkinds Says he Never was Interested in the Business

Several Witnesses Testify Concerning Mr. Watkinds and his Management and Will Now See the Testimony on Which the Committee's Remarks on him were Based.

WALTER JACKSON

Of [illegible] Oregon being first duly sworn testified as follows

Q. Were you at any time engaged in manufacturing in the state penitentiary A I was We were engaged in manufacturing boots and shoes in Oct [illegible] 1870

Q Who were interested with you? A A H Brown state treasurer and W H Watkinds at that time superintendent of the penitentiary

Q What were the terms of the partnership? A Our agreement was verbal We never placed it in writing Each of the parties was to put $10 000 in to the business We were to buy out and did buy out the State Manufacturing Company The partnership was to continue indefinitely

Q How long did you continue the business at the penitentiary? A From October 1875 till about June 1876 I bought out Brown and Watkinds about June 1876

Q How much money did Watkinds actually put into the business A About $1 200 and Mr Brown put in $800 in all

Q Did you lease any convict labor? A. We did We leased ten men with the privilege of as many more as we wanted

Q Then W H Watkinds superintendent of the penitentiary, leased the convict labor to the firm of Walter Jackson & Co said firm consisting of Walter Jackson A H Brown and W H Watkinds A Yes he did

Q Did Watkinds sign the lease A He did as superintendent of the penitentiary and I did for the company

Q Was Watkinds to share equally in the profits and losses of the business? A He was We were all to share equally in the profits and losses

Q What was the profit or loss up to the time Watkinds and Brown sold out to you? A In commencing the business with inexperienced labor and running for a couple of months only the business showed a loss of about $1 200 Brown and Watkinds were not satisfied that the loss was that much and I said we would place it at $1 000 and they could have the privilege to either buy or sell on that basis They preferred to sell and I bought them out and paid them back the money they had invested in the business less their share of the loss

Q How much money did you pay back to Watkinds A I paid Watkinds $1 000 There was $900 due him on this transaction and I owed him $100 house rent which made the $1 000 I do not remember the exact amount Watkinds had in the business at this time but I paid him $1 000 for his interest and the $100 I owed him for house rent

Q How did you pay him? A I agreed to pay and paid a certain promissory note for him held by Ladd & Bush on which there was due $1 000 and he gave me a receipt for $100 house rent I owed him

Q. Is this the note you paid for Watkinds? [Here witness was shown a promissory note, a copy of which with the endorsement thereon, is hereto attached, and marked "exhibit A."] A It is the note I paid Brown by a check for $466 67 on Ladd & Bush

Q. Have you the original books in which the partnership accounts were kept? A I have the book of original entries

Q What is the date of the first entry? A Oct 20 1875

Q Was the entry made at the time it bears date? A I was

Q What does that entry contain? A The names of the partners a memorandum of the terms of partnership and the amounts each of the partners had put in at the time of buying out the State Manufacturing Company as follows

A H Brown	$ [illegible]00 00
W H Watkinds	1 000 00
Walter Jackson	[illegible]00 00
Bills Payable	1,1[illegible]0 81

The Bills Payable was a firm note for that amount given to P L Willis one of the parties interested in the State Manufacturing Company

Q Why did Watkinds want to get out of the business A He said the senatorial fight was coming on and he had about as much as he could carry without this that he wanted to assist Grover all he possibly could and if it was known that he was interested in this business it would injure him and injure Grover

Q Why did Brown want to get out? A He said he did not understand in the first place that he was to pay in the $[illegible] that he did not have that amount and that he should think that the $800 already paid amply sufficient to make the business self-sustaining

Q Have you the original lease given by Watkinds as superintendent to the firm? A I have. It is the lease Here the witness produced a lease the true copy of which is hereto attached marked Exhibit B

Q Why did not Watkinds sign the transfer endorsed on the back of the lease along with Brown? A Watkinds was very careful not to put his name to any paper that would positively show that he was connected with the business

Q After buying out Watkinds and Brown did you have an opportunity to sub-let or sell your lease to other parties? If so state the facts. A I had an opportunity to sub-let the tannery to Ray & Son [illegible]

Q Did you sub-let to them? A. I did not. [illegible] the [illegible] superintendent W H Watkinds induced them to believe that I could not without his consent the consent of the governor We had an understanding then with Watkinds that I should [illegible] the original lease and Watkinds as superintendent was to give me a new lease on the boot and shoe business and to give Ray & Son a lease on the tannery and Ray & Son were to pay me $1 000 The new leases were drawn up and the parties all met in the governor's office to sign them When Watkinds turn to sign the new lease came he had a paper I must sign first and produced a written statement setting forth that he had never been directly or indirectly interested in the boot and shoe business at the Oregon state prison I refused to sign the statement and Watkinds refused to sign the lease I found out that I could not [illegible] [illegible] Watkinds. J H Hackleman proposed to buy me out and I sold to him. When Hackleman bought me out Ray got the tannery

Q How many convicts did the firm employ while Watkinds was a partner A From ten to twenty five

WALTER JACKSON

W H WATKINDS

Of Portland Oregon being first duly sworn, testified as follows

Q. Were you superintendent of the state penitentiary from 1870 to 1876? A Yes

Q Were you ever interested with any person either directly or indirectly in the employment of convict labor or having contracts at the penitentiary during the time you were superintendent A I was not

Q Did you ever have a contract with Walter Jackson either written or verbal by which you were to furnish a certain sum of money to be used in carrying on the boot and shoe business during the time you were superintendent of the penitentiary A No only in this way I agreed to loan Walter Jackson two state warrants [illegible] to [illegible] each in case he run short of funds of his own to carry on his business until the legislature should meet When my accounts had been passed upon by the legislature my resignation accepted by the governor we were to try to get a lease through the legislature to lease the entire prison This agreement was made in presence of Gov Grover Walter Jackson and myself I had the same contract or agreement with Mr Bush, John Gill and others It was simply a matter talked of on the streets as a speculation in case we could get the lease through the legislature I loaned Walter Jackson the use of my name to Mr Bush for $1 000 I think it was tried to get him to take the warrants as agreed to but he refused to give me his note for them, taking the warrants at par saying that when he went to San Francisco he could turn them in at par for goods when he could pay Bush which he did Some time about a month after Mr Jackson engaged in manufacturing he presented me with a statement from Dolliner Bros of San Francisco to say that I was a partner, or would be at a certain time I refused to sign this statement I told Mr Jackson I did not consider my[illegible] a partner [illegible] I wouldn't [illegible] until the time agreed upon At the same time Mr Jackson presented this statement to me from Dolliner Bros he gave me the following statement

I hereby state that here exists no contract whatever between me and Walter Jackson & Co verbal or written by which W H Watkinds is in any way connected with the boot and shoe business or the penitentiary nor has said Watkinds received a dollar benefit in any way from said boot and shoe business since I have been connected with it

WALTER JACKSON

[illegible] me [illegible] Jackson [illegible] ever made a statement [illegible] the agreement [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the lease and all other [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] this lease [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] first I told the governor I will not buy [illegible] [illegible] agreed to [illegible] I finally [illegible] that am [illegible] I never made any settlement with him nor saw the [illegible] [illegible] books nor ever could not myself a partner of Walter Jackson nor ever was a member of the firm of Walter Jackson & Co

Q Did you demand from Walter Jackson a statement that you had never been interested directly or indirectly with him in the boot and shoe business at the time he proposed to sell the tannery to Ray & Son? A I presented a paper containing such a statement and [illegible] other [illegible] Mr Jackson [illegible] [illegible] to sign it but never did so

Q Did you agree to this lease to Ray & Son Jackson would sign this paper? A I did not I objected to his selling his lease for $1 000 when he paid nothing for it.

Q Did you lease convict labor to J H Hackleman while superintendent of the penitentiary? A I refer you to my papers don't recollect

Q Did you in any contract which you made while superintendent of the penitentiary for supplies or materials furnished demand or receive directly or indirectly any pecuniary compensation from the parties so contracting? A No man that ever had a contract there paid me a dollar to my knowledge

Q Did you make your purchases of supplies and materials for the prison at the lowest prices and to the best interests of the state? A I did

Q. Do you remember the prices paid by you for beef A I do not

Q Are these bills which are now exhibited the lowest price prevailing at that time? A The beef was furnished by contract awarded to the lowest bidder

W H WATKINDS

JAS A OSBORNE

Being duly sworn testified as follows

Q How long have you been employed in the penitentiary? A I was first employed Nov 20, 1870—the first ten months as night watchman From Aug 1 187[illegible] till 1875 I was commissary since then I have been second warden

Q What were your duties as commissary? A. To receive all supplies of provisions that came to the prison and issue the same to the convicts and officers

Q What part of the beef did you receive? A Forequarter always

Q. What prices were paid for beef? A. I do not know The men who delivered it said they were paid 5c per pound

Q Did you usually inquire of them as to the price they were paid? A I did When I first went there they said they were paid 6c per pound As new contracts were made I always asked them what they were to receive

Q. What was the highest price any of them said they were to receive at any time? A Five cents per pound The parties who had the contract seldom delivered the beef in person I usually learned the prices from their employes

Q When did you burn the last brick kiln at the penitentiary? A I think it was in 1874

Q What amount of material did you have on hand when the brick yard was leased to Collins? A I cannot exactly tell. All the clay Collins used in making brick was thrown up and all the sand he has used was hauled No sand has been hauled nor clay thrown up since Collins leased the yard

Q. What was it worth to throw up the clay that was on hand when Collins leased the brick yard? A Well there was from 40 to 50 convicts at work at it almost two months or more. At present rates of convict labor it would be worth about $1,200

Q Was Collins required to pay anything for this work? A I think not No account was taken of what he used.

Q. Can you estimate the amount of sand that was on hand when Collins leased the yard? A I could not. Two teams had been engaged hauling sand for about two months or more They hauled from five to six loads each per day I think there was not less than 500 loads of sand on hand at the time Collins leased the yard

Q What was done with this sand? A. Collins has used most of it making brick. It is not all used yet.

Q. Has he been charged anything for it? A. Yes, he has. I do not know how much or at what rate.

Q You acted as commissary, you say? About what was the cost per week for the provision used by each convict? A I should say about $1 80 I think not to exceed that amount

JAS A. OSBORNE.

JAS A. OSBORNE.

being recalled, testified as follows

Q State what you know about a certain barn being framed by T B Jackson for W H Watkinds while Jackson was in the employ of the state under Watkinds the superintendent of the penitentiary? A Jackson laid off and superintended the framing of the barn The work was done by the convicts. The lumber was sawed at the penitentiary, and the barn framed by the convicts under the supervision of Jackson The barn was put up back of Watkinds residence in Salem on property owned by Watkinds at that time

Q. What was done with the Eugene whisky purchased soon after Watkinds became superintendent? A It was given to the prisoners in tonics and some of it given to visitors.

Q What use was made of the barrel of Bourbon whisky bought of Belt & Johns? A I don't know who the whisky was bought of. It was treated out to visitors Watkinds used of it frequently I saw him drink of it While I was commissary by order of the superintendent, I frequently filled the decanters with it brought it up to his room with the glasses for him and his friends to drink I have done this on many occasions. He also gave it occasionally to the prisoners by order of the doctor as I understood it. He brought several kegs of lager beer out and dished it out to the convicts.

Q Who paid for it? A I don't know It may have been charged as hops

Q. Who did Watkinds treat to the whisky? A Visitors I don't suppose it is necessary to call names

Q Do you know where the sand bought from D M Watkinds was brought from? A. It was brought from the island on the opposite side of the slough above Kinney's mills

Q Did Watkinds have to cross the river to get the sand? A No sir he had to cross the slough

Q How far did he have to haul it in delivering it at the penitentiary A The road that they hauled it could not have been more than two mile and a half It may possibly be three miles as they had to go considerably out of a direct line

Q How many loads can a man haul from there in a day with a two horse team? A Well Woods the teamster hauled four loads a day with convicts Watkinds hauled five and six loads to the team Some days they would deliver three loads in the forenoon and two in the afternoon but they sometimes hauled three loads in the forenoon and three in the afternoon

Q Were you present when Watkinds left the penitentiary after he was superceded? A Yes sir

Q What did he say if anything about his books? A. He had put up a lot of vouchers and papers in a box and sealed it up He also took a lot of books and papers and said These I will keep myself they shan't see them or words to that effect. I don't know what was in them

Q State what you know if anything about Watkinds gambling with the employees under him at the penitentiary A. I have seen him dealing the game of twenty-one for the guards to buck at I saw W Westacott win $2 50 I have seen Samuel Driver deal the games of "twenty-one and "monte and Watkinds bet on the games I have seen Bob Thompson and Watkinds playing poker until 11 and 12 o'clock at night frequently this was in the guards club room at the penitentiary La Taurette Westacott, Brunk Hall and others will corroborate this

JAS A OSBORNE

T B JACKSON

Being first duly sworn testified as follows

Q State your name age and residence? A Thomas B Jackson age 48 years next March residence, Salem.

Q Have you ever been employed in any capacity at the Oregon state penitentiary and if so when and what was the character of your employment A I was employed in the latter part of 1870 during 1871 [illegible] and part of 1873, as carpenter

Q How were you paid for your services? A I was paid by vouchers upon which the secretary of state drew warrants in my favor

Q Who employed you? A In the first place I was employed by Mr Watkinds the superintendent and was also employed by the penitentiary building commission

Q State whether or not while you was acting as carpenter to the state penitentiary you did any work for Superintendent Watkinds A I laid off the framing of a barn or stable for Watkinds and the convicts did the work of framing

Q Did Watkinds pay you anything for this service A He did not.

Q Were you drawing pay from the state at that time? A I was.

Q While you were employed at the penitentiary did the superintendent frequently or otherwise set out whisky for visitors or employes? A I have occasionally seen whisky set out for visitors Not very often as I was seldom about the superintendent's room In passing I sometimes saw it set out in the room to the right of the main entrance

Q Do you know where the whisky came from? A I do not I never [illegible] bought it

Q What if anything [illegible] know about the purchase of some wheelbarrows bought of [illegible] locks by John F Miller? A I don't know that John F Miller bought any wheelbarrows There was a lot of old wheelbarrows bought up for repair [illegible] [illegible] to the [illegible] [illegible] about it

T B JACKSON

[illegible]

S[illegible]NTO[illegible] [illegible]EIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS BY THE [illegible] OF [illegible] LAND COMMISSIONERS 1[illegible] 1878		
RECEIVED		
School Fund	$200 2[illegible] 0[illegible]	
University Land	45 325 40	
State Land	[illegible]0 914 26	
Tide Land	[illegible]08 00	
Capitol Building Land	4 497 34	
Agricultural College Land	32 [illegible]4 04	
Swamp Land	48 568 94	
		$410 060 0[illegible]
PAID STATE TREASURER.		
School Land	$[illegible] 14	
University Land	48 [illegible]2 00	
State Land	65 441 09	
Tide Land	[illegible] 9[illegible]	
Capitol Building Land	4 [illegible] 56	
Agricultural College Land	29 [illegible] 40	
Swamp Land	20 [illegible] 55	
		$3[illegible] [illegible]96 [illegible]
Paid sundry persons without authority		$ 28 823 0[illegible]
Balance unaccounted for		11,9[illegible]2 [illegible]

PERSONAL AND GENERAL

Another of the authors of "Rock Me to Sleep Mother," is dead

Ida Lewis is now the mistress of a light house at a salary of $750 a year

Clara Louise Kellogg is a passionate lover of pigs feet and ham sandwiches 'Tis such stuff that prima donnas are made of

Edmond About says that an election to the once famous French Academy is no longer coveted by any writer or author of eminence in France

When fast young men in Reno Nev, get into a dispute, instead of resorting to blows, they go into the nearest saloon and shake the dice to see who is the biggest liar

Governor Hartranft of Pennsylvania, signalized the last day of his administration by signing two death warrants, making in all fifty two that issued from his hand

A year ago, the Unitarian Society of Springfield Mass reduced the salary of the Rev A D Mayo from $[illegible] to $2 [illegible] and the other day raised [illegible] [illegible] 000

The bourse at Vienna is handsomer building than the emperor's [illegible] [illegible] put up by Jewish capital [illegible] Viennese call it the [illegible] on the Danube

The *Celtic M[illegible]* [illegible] [illegible] a period[illegible] published in New York whose first number has just appeared It is intended as an Irish American magazine, and contains fiction and poetry, original and selected.

Mrs John Jacob Astor wore diamonds worth $250,000 at the ball in New York a few evenings ago They were the family diamonds and consisted of necklace, earrings, comb, four bracelets and tiara and were remarkable for their purity and beauty

George C Vest, the Missouri United States senator for six years was a member of the confederate senate during the war and during his rebel senatorial career received a good cowhiding from the wife of Henry A Pollard for making an offensive remark about her

The *National Journal of Education* prints letters from Prof Andrew P Peabody, D D, of Harvard College William Lloyd Garrison, and John G Whittier, disapproving military drill in schools as tending to the cheapening of human life and the reckless use of deadly weapons.

The London *World* says "Gen Grant expressed to Lord Napier his high admiration of the troops He had seen none in Europe so well disciplined Their firing pleased him. They had learned he said as he watched the maneuvres, 'how to fire low and fire slowly'"

General Robert Toombs puts on airs. It is said that if he happens to be at Barnett or some other point on the railroad and wants to get home faster than the regular train would carry him, he telegraphs to Washington Ga for a special, riding with hot axles and a roar like a king

A Florida letter says "During a residence of twenty five years in this state I have never experienced such severe weather and in fact it is only paralleled by the famous Sunday of 1835 which destroyed every orange tree in Florida and prostrated the cultivation of that fruit until the close of the late war"

Henry M Hoyt the new governor of Pennsylvania, is the only man ever elected to that office by a minority of the whole vote cast. Seven hundred thousand votes in all were cast at this election and Hoyt received 20 000 more votes than his nearest opponent though 60 000 less than all the others combined.

Of the 178 660 men in the ranks of the British army not quite 40 000 or about twenty-two per cent are Irish According to the ratio of population Ireland should contribute about seventeen per cent Scotland contributes about seven per cent, her proportion should be nearly ten The strength of the Irish contingent is in infantry of the line, but about eighty two per cent. of the mounted soldiers are Englishmen

A Broken Promise.

[From the San Francisco N[illegible]wsletter]

The newspapers are handing round an item regarding the extraordinary power of memory possessed by the late lamented poet Bryant, and say it is only equaled by that of the present lamented Mr Hayes of Washington. Wonder if the latter remembers his getting on board a street car in Cincinnati without his pocketbook about a week after his nomination and promising to make the polite young man who paid his fare minister to England if he should be elected We were that polite young man and, while we would not give up our connection with this chaste family journal to become king of the Bulgarians still we desire to publicly state that Rutherford's promises are not worth a car ticket

Macaulay's Dream.

[From the London Saturday Review]

Macaulay's head must have been very full of his work when he had the dream of a horror peculiar to his calling "I have had a dream (about his younger niece) he writes to Mr Ellis, so vivid that I must tell it She came to me with a penitential face and told me that she had a great sin to confess That Pepys Diary was all a forgery and that she had forged it I was in the greatest dismay What! I have been quoting in reviews and in my History a forgery of yours as a book of the highest authority How shall I ever hold up my head again? I woke with the fright poor Alice's supplicating voice still in my ears

A P HOTALING 431 Jackson st. San Francisco

E C LORD 2[illegible] Front st. Portland

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

Fine Wines and Liquors.

Sole Agents for the

J. H. CUTTER

OLD BOURBON WHISKY,

And W[illegible] [illegible]'s St. Louis Beer.

1852 1879.

EXCLUSIVELY

CARRIAGE AND WAGON HARDWARE, CARRIAGE AND WAGON HARDWOOD, WH[illegible] [illegible] SPOKES Axles Lowe[illegible] [illegible] Axles Springs Malleable Irons, etc.

[illegible] NORTHRUP & CO.

[illegible] Front and Or[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] CH[illegible]

[illegible] Commissioner of Deeds, [illegible]

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS.

Office—[illegible] California St. San Francisco [illegible]fornia.

[illegible] attention given to the taking of [illegible]

For the Stomach, DAMIANA BITTERS, Fle[illegible] & Layer are Sole Agents.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING FEB 10 18[illegible]

LAST SUMMER'S INDIAN CAMPAIGN

We have from Canyon City a communication relating to the petition heretofore mentioned asking that Gen Howard be relieved from the command of this military department. The writer attempts to sustain the petition and in so doing essays a review and criticism of last summer's campaign censuring Gen Howard for the alleged slowness of his movements and asserting that he ought to have come up with the Indians much sooner than he did. Usually we print all statements relating to matters of public interest on which a hearing is demanded but this communication appears to us to be so wildly unjust that we hesitate to give it publicity. And yet the better way might be to make it public and let the injustice and extravagance of the statements furnish their own refutation. Had the department commander known in season just where the Indians were going it would have been comparatively easy for his troops to reach those points as soon as the Indians and many of the depredations would have been prevented. But it was not possible to know in what direction the Indians had moved till they had got a great start and it was just one of those excursions on which Indians can move with greater celerity than any troops whatever. They had an abundant supply of horses and could steal any additional number of fresh ones and besides they did not need to trouble themselves about food supplies since they could rob and plunder at will as they did on the whole route. In the petition itself and in this letter upon it (which we may yet give to the public) there are not wanting signs of private griefs on the part of the writers against Gen Howard and so manifest is this that we are confident a little inquiry would develop the cause of it. It has been stated that Agent Rinehart of Malheur is the author of the petition. Whether this be correct or not we cannot say. It is however a fact that there was some misunderstanding between Gen Howard and Agent Rinehart during the campaign of last summer which left much bitterness in the latter's mind and which seems still to be in process of fermentation. If it be Agent Rinehart who is censuring Gen Howard so savagely for his alleged slowness of movement he might perhaps do well to remember that it was not in the power of the department commander to urge his troops to such headlong speed as the agent himself exhibited in getting away from his charge at the reservation. And yet the agent no doubt showed a wise discretion in his rapid departure. This much, too we must say in justice to him namely, that it was not his mismanagement as has frequently been alleged that caused the outbreak of the Indians on the Malheur reservation. The fact is the government had not kept its engagements with them. The agent seems to have done all he possibly could with the resources placed at his disposal, and we believe it is susceptible of proof that he had represented many times to the department the increasing dissatisfaction of the Indians, produced by broken faith on the part of the government, and the great danger of the outbreak that subsequently occurred. But congress under the guidance of partisan demagogues, had refused to make appropriations to keep the promises that had been made, and the agent was powerless to allay the Indians' discontent. It would be well now if the agent would forget his private resentment toward Gen Howard, or at least cease to annoy the public with it. For it is a fact that Gen Howard possesses the general confidence of the people of the department, and that he is entitled to it for the earnestness which he has evinced in attention to duty and the vigor and energy he has displayed through the difficult Indian wars of the last two summers.

NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN CLAIMS

Some of the southern men in congress are adopting a new policy in regard to war claims. They now propose to cut off all claims without regard to the loyalty of the claimant, or to the state from which he may come. The proposition is started simultaneously by Hill of Georgia in the senate and Waddell of North Carolina in the house. One object is since southern claims cannot pass to cut off northern war claims as well. This it is supposed will greatly embarrass the Republicans since there is scarcely a northern state which has not some such claim to present. On the 28th ult there was an animated debate in the senate on a bill to pay to one Warren Mitchell a large sum for cotton seized and sold by Gen Sherman at Savannah. The claim was rejected. Its history is this. In 1861 when the war broke out Warren Mitchell was a merchant in Louisville, and a partner in two firms doing business in the south. About the time of the battle of Bull Run he got a pass through the army lines to go south to see about his business, and there he remained during the whole war, speculating in cotton and perhaps other products. When Sherman captured Savannah Mitchell managed to have lying there a large amount of cotton, which was sold on behalf of the United States for the sum he now demands. The amount of the claim is $128 692 22. Of course he alleges that he was loyal to the United States during the whole struggle. The claim has been before the court of claims and also before the supreme court of the United States, and rejected by both. But he still pressed it before congress. It is noticeable, however that it was supported by several Republicans and opposed by a number of Democrats. In fact there were quite as many Democratic senators against it as for it. Among the Republicans Jones of Nevada, voted for it, and Mitchell of Oregon who would have voted the same way was paired with Teller of Colorado, who was against the bill. The credit of defeating it, whatever might have been his motive was due mainly to Hill, of Georgia who in a rapid and vigorous speech declared that he should oppose it just because it was a war claim, and should do his best to prevent payment of all war claims whether from loyal or disloyal persons. The country could not afford it and as it would be an unjust discrimination to pay some and reject others he should pronounce against them all. [illegible] a number of Hill's southern colleagues voted with him. How much sincerity there is in their action time will develop. [illegible] it may be thought by them desirable to conceal [illegible] for a time [illegible] may become [illegible] quite useless [illegible] further [illegible] of [illegible] northern [illegible] of any class [illegible] claims [illegible] be a touch of retaliation in [illegible] adoption [illegible] policy which [illegible] ing [illegible] this [illegible] policy [illegible] noted in the matter of appropriations [illegible] needful harbor and other improvements [illegible] the southern members [illegible] together to [illegible] all appropriations was [illegible] for the northern states unless the Mississippi levee bill [illegible] conceded [illegible]

The postoffice department has promised for Sacramento free delivery after the first July next.

MR TILDEN DENIES [illegible] OF IT

Mr Tilden denies with extraordinary fervor. On his oath he declares that he knew nothing of the cipher dispatches. He never saw them and could not have translated them. His statement is as positive a disclaimer as Grover's speech in the senate which denied absolutely that there was anything wrong in the late administration of Oregon. But it is wonderful indeed that these propositions to buy the presidency for Mr Tilden should have been going on without his having the slightest idea of it. The men who were nearest him and who were supposed to stand highest in his confidence entered freely into negotiations which involved the payment of very great sums of money. And where was the money to come from? Edward Cooper testifies that he got a dispatch from Pelton at Baltimore asking for $60 000 or $80 000 for the South Carolina purchase and that he at once told the fact to Tilden who said that he would telegraph Pelton to come home immediately. Tilden now admits that Cooper told him that he had a proposition to get votes for money but that he didn't mention Pelton. If this admission does not conflict with the statement that he knew nothing of any cipher dispatches it does conflict with his letter published on the 18th October last in which he declared that no such telegrams either in cipher or translated were ever shown to or contents made known to him. It is probable indeed that Mr Tilden kept himself out of the way of learning the details of this business. He was too prudent a man to permit himself to know them. On this he can stoutly swear that he never saw one of the telegrams either in cipher or translation. But those who are willing to believe that a man trained in his school of politics would have no idea of what was going on in the matters revealed by the cipher dispatches are rather too credulous to take the right measure of a supple politician.

It is learned that there are persons still at work upon the idea that commutation of the sentence of Johnson and Brown to imprisonment for life is not even yet wholly without hope. If there be such they should desist at once. After reading the reasons stated by Gov Thayer for the respite he has granted, we cannot possibly entertain the idea there will be any further interposition on the part of the executive. It would be cruel therefore to deceive the doomed men by holding out to them any further hope. Besides, such course would frustrate the sole object the governor had in view when he granted the respite namely, to give them further time to prepare themselves for submission to their awful sentence. Under this view of the case the community will not criticise further the action of the executive,—for, as it is certain the penalty will be enforced, the prisoners will not be grudged a suitable and reasonable time, since they have desired it. But it would now be a great mistake and wrong to divert their minds further from the certainty of death by suggesting even a possibility that the penalty may yet be commuted. It is stated that the governor himself, as was proper under the circumstances, has caused information to be conveyed to the prisoners that they must build no further hopes upon executive interposition.

Mr Watkinds vehemently attacked the report of the investigating committee on his management of the penitentiary. Both the public and himself now have opportunity to see on what testimony the report was based. On the face of this evidence it is apparent that the committee were fully justified in making the report they did. It is competent for Mr Watkinds to attack the credibility of the testimony and impeach or refute the witnesses, but he will see at once that he has no real ground of complaint against the committee. The testimony it will be observed is direct and specific and as we cannot suppose that Mr Watkinds had access to it before he prepared his reply it might have been well for him to wait till he saw precisely what the evidence was on which the report of the committee was founded.

The stupidity of the little ninety dollar expert frequently leads him into ways he does not intend. He now remarks that THE OREGONIAN is the only paper which considers the testimony taken by the investigating committee of "sufficient truth and importance to deserve publication." Here is a slip on the part of the organ which will not please its friends, the delinquent officials. That there is little truth in their testimony is the very thing complained of by the committee and we are spreading it before the people in order that they may see the fact for themselves. Far more important would their testimony be had they told the truth fully. But they told enough or rather enough was extorted from them in spite of their efforts at concealment to prove the unexampled prodigality and corruption of the Grover-Chadwick administration.

A letter from Roseburg, written by a person who has recently come to our state from Indiana presents a strong picture of the effects of mistaken lenity shown to murderers by the executive of that state. But Indiana really has no governor. A pair of home spun blue jeans trousers occupies the executive chair of the Hoosier commonwealth. The official career of this so called governor is a warning to the people of every state never to place in so responsible a position a small weak demagogue whose sole title to the honor is in some boorish habit supposed to be pleasing to the groundlings of his party.

Chicago claims to be ahead in everything. The marked success of Dr D Unger's cinchona rubra in curing the drunkards of Chicago has induced Dr O Quack of that city to offer to the public an article called Anti Swearadic Balsam of Cussina two teaspoonsful of which it is said will cure the most chronic case of profanity.

In making up news specials from eastern journals of old dates it would be advisable perhaps to edit them with more care. It looks a little bad for example to print specials from eastern cities dated Feb 7 giving account of things which it is said will take place Monday Jan [illegible]. These little [illegible] discrepancies make confusion.

In presenting reasons for making changes in the New York custom house the president said the superintendence [illegible] of the [illegible] was superior to [illegible] duties as [illegible] officers of the [illegible] of a few [illegible]

There is an enormous [illegible] congress. [illegible] date of [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible]

Nine [illegible] murderers were hung in the United States [illegible] the [illegible] year [illegible] the present year Oregon will [illegible] more [illegible]

Among the nays in the house on the bill to restrict Chinese immigration there was a large sprinkling of Democrats.

GROVER'S STRAW HOMESTEAD ASSOCIATION

PORTLAND Feb 9 1879

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

In the *Standard* the statement is made that the mortgage given to secure the educational funds of the state by the West Portland Homestead Association was on 160 acres of land, and that Mr Atkinson testified that it was worth $100 per acre. This statement is manufactured by the expert for the purpose of misleading the people in regard to the report of the investigating committee. He could have [illegible] that the [illegible] The [illegible] $1000 [illegible] Tony states and the land is [illegible] acres nor near that. There is also nearly [illegible] year interest due and unpaid. Treasurer Brown's report [illegible] The statement of the *Standard* is untrue throughout as any one can ascertain by examination of the records of the county. Anything however will do to mislead the people in regard to the actions of Gov Grover in his plundering of the educational funds of the state. [illegible] this statement however by the [illegible] expert will be taken with much allowance [illegible] of attempted witticism on Mr Galloway's spelling. The people believe the report of the committee notwithstanding the statement that Galloway is not an authority on orthography.

It would be safe to say that [illegible] has not refused additional security [illegible] Grover never offered any and it is extremely doubtful if anybody ever told Tony that he did. Grover is not one of that kind.

OBSERVER

The Doom of the Indian

[From the New York Herald]

Mr Frederic Freeman has published a book called "Civilization and Barbarism" illustrated by special Reference to Metacomet and the Extinction of his race. Metacomet is more largely known by his English name King Philip and the treatment he received from the Puritan settlers of New England showed as plainly as our own Indian difficulties could that even religious profession does not prevent the stronger from abusing the weaker so long as the latter owns any land that is worth stealing. Metacomet a noble man and hearty neighbor was treated by the Puritans just as our western tribes have been treated by our government at the dictation of Black Hills miners and other borderers. His name and his family were extinguished and his lands deeded to the whites. Mr Freeman need not have written a book to prove that Indians have some good qualities. Their lands not their personal characteristics have been the causes of most of our wars. Nations generally go to war for self aggrandizement and we have been as vicious as any other nation when the limited number of our enemies is considered.

The Regrets of Dan Rice

[From the New York World]

Dan Rice the veteran showman declares that he regrets four things in his long and eventful life: 1 Learning Miss Adeline Patti to swear when she was a little girl in New Orleans and I was teaching her horseback riding. 2 That I did not, for my country's good buy up the delegates to the National Convention that nominated Governor Seymour for president when my representative telegraphed me I could get the nomination for about $30 000. 3 Encouraging little boys in early times to steal under my tent to see the circus. Experience has proved I was morally wrong, from the fact that when they grew up I had to instruct my men to keep a good lookout or they would steal the tent. 4 That I had not followed over forty years ago the advice of John Newland Maffit, a great revivalist to become a minister of the gospel instead of a minister of fun.

NEW TO-DAY.

LOST.

THE LOWER PART OF A GOLD EAR-RING on Sunday. The finder will be suitably rewarded on leaving it at this office. It

WANTED

A MAN WITH TEAM ETC TO HAUL LOGS to mill. Apply immediately to Fisher & Steel Beaverton Oregon f10d2t

WANTED.

FIVE OR SIX ENERGETIC MEN TO HANDLE a lucrative business. Inquire at once at Room 47 Occidental Hotel between the hours of 2 and 4 P M. Very small capital required f10d3t

DIVIDEND NOTICE.

The Home Mutual Insurance Company OF CALIFORNIA

WILL PAY ITS REGULAR MONTHLY DIVIdend of one per cent upon its capital stock to the Oregon stockholders on and after Feb 10th at the office of its Agency Northeast corner of Stark and First streets Portland.

f10d2t GEO L STORY Manager

Who took the Pipe?

The Man Who Got the Pipe

Got the Poorest Boonekamp.

REMOVAL

WE HAVE MOVED TO THE FINE SPACIOUS Warehouse No 46 First Street (Malarkey's old stand) where we will resume our

GENERAL AUCTION BUSINESS.

Our regular sale days will be as formerly

WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS

Our Real Estate business and semi weekly Horse Sales will be continued as usual

Send along your Furniture, &c.

CREIGHTON & CO, AUCTIONEERS f10d?t

PHILOMATHEAN

Course of Lectures!

At Masonic Hall.

LECTURERS

REV M MAY — — Minds of the Talmud	Feb 14th
HON. J N. DOLPH — —	Feb 28th
REV J A. CRUZAN	March 14th
REV. T L. ELIOT —	March 28th
JUDGE MATHEW P DEADY	April 11th

On the occasion of each Lecture there will be Musical Selections either Vocal or Instrumental under the supervision of Mr KINROSS of the Oregon Conservatory of Music.

Tickets for the Course —	$1 50
Single Lecture — —	50

Tickets may be procured of members of the society at Book and Music Stores and at Plummer's drug store.

The Piano used will be from the celebrated Haines Bros factory and kindly furnished by D W Prentice & Co ja24d?

CONSUMPTION.

Mrs William Lawrence writing to Mr Fellows says "I cannot tell you how many have called to inquire if I really had been as ill as reported and if it was the Syrup alone which so wonderfully restored me from consumptive to such good health. With [illegible] the [illegible] my recovery is [illegible] to Fellows' Compound Syrup of Hypophosphites with the blessing of God upon it."

Dr Earle's Testimonial

For seven months past I have used Fellows' Compound Syrup of Hypophosphites in the treatment [illegible] [illegible] S EARLE Jr M D St John N B [illegible]

COAL OILS.

DOWNER'S, 150 Fire Test.

STAR, " " "

ASTRAL, " " "

NONPAREIL, " " "

All the choicer brands at the lowest market rates

FOR SALE BY

HODGE, DAVIS & CO., WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS

AMUSEMENTS.

NEW MARKET THEATER.

JOHN MAGUIRE MANAGER
MARCUS R MAYER ACTING MANAGER

GRAND REOPENING!

MONDAY EVENING FEBRUARY 10,

When will be produced [illegible] Ennery & Sardou's [illegible] Play

A Celebrated Case!
A Celebrated Case!
A Celebrated Case!
A Celebrated Case!

[illegible] the [illegible] emotional actress

MISS ANNIE ADAMS!
MISS ANNIE ADAMS!
MISS ANNIE ADAMS!
MISS ANNIE ADAMS!

And the Wonderful Child Actress

LITTLE MAUD!
LITTLE MAUD!
LITTLE MAUD!
LITTLE MAUD!

Will make the first appearance in this city

The [illegible] will be produced on the same scale of [illegible] as [illegible] performed at the Baldwin Theater San Francisco

Box Office open for [illegible] Seats at 10 A M Monday

HALPRUNER'S DANCING ACADEMY,

First St between Morrison and Yamhill for a short season commencing

This Saturday Evening at 7 o'clock

Open [illegible] Afternoon and Evening from [illegible] to [illegible] In the evening Admission [illegible] two for [illegible] cents Children 10 cents

CROWDED HOUSES EVERYWHERE—THE DELIGHT OF ALL WHO SEE IT

Wonderful Astronomical and Apostolic

STRASBURG CLOCK!

A perfect facsimile of the famous original combining all its Astronomical and Automatic Mechanism including the

Procession of the Twelve Apostles

The greatest success ever known in San Francisco—over 45 000 visitors during its run of six weeks. Endorsed by over 900 000 people who have seen it in its tour through the principal cities of the United States and pronounced by the press and the public to be the FINEST PIECE OF MECHANISM the World has ever seen f8d9MW

GRAND

MUSICAL & LITERARY

ENTERTAINMENT!

AND

PACKAGE SURPRISE PARTY!

For the Benefit of the

Grand Army Relief Fund

AT GOOD TEMPLARS' HALL,

Friday Evening, Feb. 14, '79

THE MOST POPULAR

Amateur Talent of the City,

ENGAGED

TICKETS FIFTY CENTS

ja30td

GRAND MASQUERADE

OF THE

Portland Turn Verein!

AT TURN HALLE,

Monday, February 17, 1879.

PRIZES WILL BE AWARDED

FOR

The Most Elegant Lady and Gent Mask

The Most Comical Lady and Gent Mask.

PRICE OF ADMISSION

Gents, Masked — —	$4 00
Ladies "	1 00
Spectators	1 00

Tickets for Masks and Reserved Seats will only be sold at Alisky & Hegele's

No extra charge for reserved seats

Doors will be opened at 7½ o'clock

Grand March of Masks promptly at 8:30

All Masks must identify themselves to the Committee

Doubtful characters not admitted

Unmasking at 11½

Only maskers will be allowed on the floor until after unmasking

A Fine Supper will be served in the Hall at 12 o'clock. THE COMMITTEE

ALBERT BARTSCH,

Piano Maker and Tuner,

Sole Agent for the World Renowned

Kranich & Bach PIANOS.

Gabler's New Scale Upright PIANOS.

Burdett ORGANS.

Fine Piano Stools and Cloth Covers.

Tuning and Repairing of Instruments a specialty

Warerooms—Third St., near Taylor Portland Ogn

CLOAKS AND WRAPS.

J. S. JOHNSON,

Late of New York

IS PREPARED TO MAKE UP

Cloaks and Outside Garments

In the best style. Years of experience enables him to do first class work at moderate rates

Rooms at Palace Lodging House

CHILDREN'S CLOAKS

Made to order. All work [illegible] satisfaction guaranteed. [illegible]

Please call and see samples of work exhibited at CRAN & CO'S ja11d1m

New & Wonderful Discovery!

THOS CORLEY'S

LIQUID PLASTER!

FOR THE CURE OF [illegible] [illegible]

Matzoth! Matzoth!

The OREGON BAKERY

IS AGAIN PREPARED TO FURNISH THE Israelites [illegible] Oregon and Washington Territory with MATZOTH.

LIEBE & POELBING

I LEVY Superintendent f6tf

I. X. L. AUCTION CO.

172 First Street, between Morrison and Yamhill

GRAND SHOE SALE!

Still Continues.

Blankets	$1 00 per pair
Heavy 12-4 Blankets	2 50 per pair
Linen Crash	14 yds. $1 00
Yard Wide Muslin	10 yds $1 00
Ladies' Merino Vests	37½ c each
Heavy Cotton Stockings, double heels	$1 00 per doz
Shaker Socks	$1 75 per doz

THE USUAL HEAVY STOCK!

THE USUAL LOW PRICES!

I. X. L. AUCTION CO.,

172 First Street, between Morrison and Yamhill.

DRY GOODS.

Housekeepers, ATTENTION!

[illegible]

HAVE THIS DAY MADE A

SWEEPING REDUCTION

In all their

HOUSEKEEPING STOCK,

Previous to receiving

New Spring Stock!

Table Napkins, REDUCED.

Table Cloths REDUCED

Towels, REDUCED.

Counterpanes, REDUCED.

Lunch Cloths, REDUCED.

Blankets, REDUCED.

JOHN CRAN & CO.

GRAND

[illegible]

FOR THE

CHAMPIONSHIP OF THE NORTHWEST!

To be held at the

Palace Billiard Rooms, Portland, Ogn.

COMMENCING FEBRUARY 15, 1879,

Rules Governing said Tournament.

RULE. The game to be played shall be a French Carom 100 points known as the Three Ball Game.

In order for a person to be a contestant in said Tournament he shall be a resident of the North west Six Months prior to the date of said Tournament.

3 A referee shall be elected and all or any disputes arising in such game or games shall be referred to him and his decision when rendered shall be final.

4 In all games during the Tournament the Crotch shall be barred.

5 No player shall be allowed to withdraw from said games until the game is out by so doing he forfeits the game.

6 The referee in said games is hereby authorized to have expelled from the hall at the request of either player any person who shall be guilty of disorderly conduct or who shall by action or utterances endeavor to disconcert or assist a player.

7 There shall be two separate prizes viz. The first prize to be the Champion Cue of the North west to be awarded to the winner and the second a purse to be given to the player making the best average.

8 The winner of the Champion Cue shall be entitled to hold it for one year but after that time any person eligible to play in this Tournament (i e having resided in the Northwest Six Months prior to the expiration of said year) can have the right to challenge the holder of said Cue accompanied by a wager of $100 to play a match game for the Champion Cue.

9 After the winner of said Champion Cue has held it one year any eligible player (see rule 8) has thirty days in which to challenge said winner but should no challenge be made him within said thirty days the Cue then becomes the property of said holder.

10 The winner of said Champion Cue shall be and is hereby required to give bonds in the sum of $100 that he will not dispose or convert to his own use said Cue until he becomes the owner according to rule 9. Should the holder of said Cue dispose of it in any way before he becomes the rightful owner the bonds are forfeited.

The time for commencing said tournament will be on Saturday evening February 15 1879 at the Palace Billiard Rooms Stark street between Front and First.

The Tournament will be managed and conducted by Mr Elston who has kindly accepted the position.

Entries

Entries will be open until Monday 10th of February at [illegible] o'clock M.

The entrance fee for contestants shall be $10

f18d2td [illegible] ELSTON Manager

Dolmans and Suits.

MR. S. KAPUS BICHL

PRACTICAL CUTTER AND FITTER OF YEARS of experience in Europe and in the principal cities of the [illegible] [illegible] his numerous customers and the ladies in general that he can be found at the popular

IXL Dress Making Establishment,

151 Third street between Morrison and [illegible] where with the assistance of experienced Dress Makers [illegible] first class work and [illegible] [illegible] very latest style

NOTICE.

[illegible]

NOTICE OF REMOVAL

[illegible]

BOOT & SHOE BEE HIVE

[illegible] First Street [illegible]

[illegible] BEST

MATZOS KOSHER

FOR THE COMING PASSOVER—THE UNDERSIGNED [illegible] that we are ready to take orders from all the Israelites for Matzos for the coming Passover. Orders can be sent to the Empire Bakery 4 Washington street.

f6td1m I BLOOM & L JACOBS Proprietors

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS,

And Real Estate Agents.

46 First Street, bet Pine and Ash.

SALE DAYS—WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS

DRY GOODS CLOTHING

GREAT

CLEARANCE SALE!

OF

WINTER DRY GOODS!

As we intend to close out our entire Stock of Winter Goods, regardless of cost, we have made a general reduction in all departments:

Black Cashmere —	55c yd former price 75c
Black Cashmere —	75c yd former price $1 00
Black Cashmere —	$1 yd, former price 1 25
All wool Camel's Hair Cloth	50c yd form. price 65c

BLACK SILKS.

Black Silks reduced from 40 to 50 per cent. in price	
Camel's Hair Beiges in the new shades	25c per yd
Waterproofs all qualities at cost	60 to $1 00
All styles Dress Goods at reduced rates	
Heavy Canton Flannel	12 yards for $1 00
Fine Cashmere Flannel reduced from	60 to 40c
Table Damask all linen	37½c per yd
Table Napkins	75c per dozen
Large size Bedspreads	75c each
Ladies Felt Skirts	50c each
Fine French Corsets	$1 00 worth $2 00
Thompson's Glove Fitting Corsets 75c a pr	1 75
2 Button French Kid Gloves 50c a pair	worth $1 25
1 " " $1 00	2 00

A Large Stock of Ladies', Misses and Children's WOOL HOSE, at greatly reduced prices.

A Fine Line of EMBROIDERIES at half price.

Remnants of Cashmeres, Alpacas and other Dress Goods Flannels, Table Linens, Sheetings, &c., &c., at less than cost.

A Large Stock of

FANCY GOODS

And Gents Furnishing Goods, AT REDUCED PRICES.

We are not selling auction trash or damaged goods. The public will please remember that we do not advertise goods or prices which on being called for are ALL GONE. This is done so often that it is necessary to call particularly attention to the same as the great majority of people are disgusted with the circulars sent out which mean nothing.

"We Mean Business."

We have the goods to show. We will sell the goods at the prices advertised. Now is the time to buy

DRY GOODS CHEAP!

Come and see for yourselves and be convinced that this is no humbug. All goods warranted as represented—If not satisfactory money refunded.

J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co's,

231 First Street, corner Salmon.

DAMIANA

FROM WHICH THE BITTERS ARE MADE IS a Mexican Herb and is indigenous only to a small section of Lower (Baja) California. It has been used by the inhabitants of Lower California for the last thirty years as a general

Invigorator of the System!

A Great Remedy for Diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder!

A Positive Cure for Dyspepsia,

AND A

Great Stomach Regulator!

The BITTERS are so prepared that in their manufacture we do not use any chemicals or other spirits that are in any manner injurious to the system. Any woman or child can drink them and derive beneficial results.

Fleckenstein & Mayer, SOLE AGENTS

[illegible]

A Household Blessing!

DR CRAMPTON'S

WEB-FOOT OIL!

[illegible]

REMOVAL.

JOHN O [illegible] THE OLD [illegible] TAILOR HAS [illegible] [illegible] to the south side of Stark street between Front [illegible] He will be pleased to [illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

R L N GILMAN GEO A YOUNG

GILMAN & YOUNG,

Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS,

No 42 First Street, bet Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate Furniture General Merchandise Horse Cattle [illegible] &c

Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o'clock A M

GROCERIES

THE RED FRONT

Has GONE into the hands of

O. F. SITES,

But this means no change in the very low prices asked for GROCERIES at this popular and well known house

White Sugars 8 lb for	$1 00
Golden C Sugar [illegible] for	1 00
Best Island Sugar 11 lb for	1 00
Good green Costa Rica [illegible]	1 00
Cooking [illegible]	1 00
[illegible]	
[illegible] per kit	
No 1 Mackerel per kit	
Tomatoes [illegible]	1 00
Oysters 8 cans for	1 00
Corn standard brands [illegible] cans for	1 00
Asparagus 3 cans for	1 00
Huckleberries Eastern 4 cans for	1 00
Fish Chowder Boston [illegible] cans for	1 00
Salmon in 1 lb tins [illegible] cans for	1 00
Salmon in 2 lb tins 4 cans for	1 00
Other Goods in the same ratio	

We are just in receipt of delicious

Point Reyes Butter,

which we offer at

80 Cents per Roll,

And are receiving by every steamer Choice

Eastern Hams—Royal Brand

And an endless variety of

GROCERIES!

Staple and Fancy

We cater to ALL classes of trade treat every customer with like consideration and WARRANT everything we sell.

We have been compelled by our steadily increasing trade to purchase two new wagons and customers can now depend upon prompt delivery of their goods.

O. F. SITES & CO.

successors to

NORTON, SITES & CO.

107 First Street, between Morrison and Yamhill

INSURANCE.

THE STATE

Investment & Insurance COMPANY.

OF SAN FRANCISCO

FIRE AND MARINE.

Incorporated in 1871.

Established in Oregon, 1874.

Cash Assets, - - $500 000

OFFICERS:

A J BRYANT — PRESIDENT
RICH D IVERS — VICE PRESIDENT
CHAS H CUSHING — SECRETARY

A. P. HOTALING & CO

45 Front Street, Portland.

Gen l Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory

Home Mutual Insurance Co. OF CALIFORNIA.

Capital, Paid up in U. S. Gold Coin. $300,000

Assets, Nov. 1, 1878		$618 384 10
LIABILITIES—		
Fire Losses	$6,400 00	
Unp'd Divid'ds	2,837 00	9,237 00
Surplus for Policy Holders,		$609,157 10

Losses Paid Since Organ'z'n $1,315,874 10

Losses Paid in Oregon $129,789 40

GEO. L. STORY,

Manager Oregon Branch.

Office—First Street, opp Ladd & Tilton's.

UNION

Insurance Company.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,) - $750,000

Assets, exceed - $1,000,000

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,

First National Bank Building, Portland.

W S. CALDWELL, Agent

JAMES H. KOONTZ,

Umatilla, Oregon,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

A large Fire-Proof Warehouse for storage. Also dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES Hardware and GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

(Established in 1863.)

Mark Goods, care J H K U

sl.Jd2p JAMES H KOONTZ

A Wonderful Discovery!

AUGUST VAHLBUSCH'S

Wart and Corn Plaster,

NEVER FAILS TO CURE.

STOP BURNING AND CUTTING YOUR WARTS and Corns and buy Six of August Vahlbusch's Wart and Corn Plasters for One Dollar which will cure quick and without pain. This is no humbug. The Wart and Corn Plaster is warranted to cure in every case. August Vahlbusch's Wart and Corn Plaster can only be obtained at 183 Mill street or by sending one dollar by Post Office money order. Address AUGUST VAHLBUSCH P O box No [illegible] Portland Oregon J13 m

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!

Eastern and Shoalwater Bay,

SERVED IN EVERY STYLE AT

ALISKY & HEGELE'S,

Premium Candy Factory

HOLMAN'S EXPRESS!

For the rapid conveyance of Packages and Merchandise

[illegible]

FURNITURE MOVED

[illegible] Holman's Express [illegible]

LOAN

RENT

SELL

[illegible]

As an Invigorator use DAMIANA BITTERS, Fleckenstein & Mayer, Sole Agts

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

Corner First and Pine Streets.

Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

WILL [illegible] REAL ESTATE [illegible]

WANTS

PARTNER WANTED

IN THE MANUFACTURE OF DR [illegible] [illegible] Address DR JOHN WILEY [illegible] Portland Oregon [illegible]

MONEY WANTED

$1200 [illegible]

TO LET

TO RENT

3 THREE LARGE ROOMS PARTLY FURNISHED [illegible] suitable for [illegible] no children [illegible] References required. Address A S Postoffice

RESIDENCE FOR RENT

THE HOUSE ON THE [illegible] CORNER of Harrison and Second streets will be rented furnished ready for housekeeping, or without the furniture if desired. The residence is elegantly situated has all the modern improvements. Reasonable. Parties desiring a beautiful home will apply immediately to HAWLEY DODD & CO

FOR RENT

A FINE FARM CONTAINING 600 ACRES of which [illegible] cultivation will be rented [illegible] a term of [illegible] easy terms. Apply to W [illegible] QUIRK Nonton House Block First street [illegible] Bend

TO RENT

A NICELY FURNISHED ROOM NEAR THE Postoffice. Address P O Box [illegible] 12d

ROOMS TO LET

SEVERAL ELEGANTLY FURNISHED ROOMS with all modern improvements in the central part of the city. Address Box 6 [illegible] P O

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE ON THE INSTALLMENT PLAN.

ALL OF BLOCK 111 COUCH'S ADDITION City of Portland between F and G and Fourteenth and Fifteenth streets either by the quarter block half block or all of block [illegible] For particulars call on ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD Real Estate Agents cor Front and Stark

A STOCK AND FARMING RANCH

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE FOR CITY PROPerty comprising 2 260 acres partly fenced well adapted for three subdivisions [illegible] ranch located eight miles east of Eugene City [illegible] miles from the railroad. Is well watered with springs and contains a house with [illegible] rooms [illegible] barns and farming utensils [illegible] 60 or 70 head of good cattle and [illegible] head of horses. The owner will sell the property with stock or without, as may be desired by the purchaser. Terms one third cash and the balance on time with interest. For particulars apply to T A WOOD & CO Loan and Real Estate Agents Odd Fellows Temple Portland.

FOR SALE. A WELL ESTABLISHED AND paying Business at Buena Vista Polk county with Stock and Fixtures at a bargain. Inquire of BEITMAN & ROSENBLATT Buena Vista, or ROSENBLATT 128 Fourth st. Portland

STOP PAYING RENT

I HAVE FOR SALE A HANDSOME DWELLING in first class location on long time five years on the Installment Plan monthly payments at low rate of interest. For particulars apply to P GILLETTE Real Estate Agent, No [illegible] Ankeny's Block.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE

FIRST CLASS RESIDENCE, NEARLY NEW complete with 11 rooms hot and cold water all modern improvements. The location is sightly in the preferred portion of the city altogether desirable and is well worth $10 000. Will sell on reasonable terms or exchange for unimproved city property. Inquire of T A WOOD & CO Loan and Real Estate Agents Odd Fellows Temple

FOR SALE.

A SMALL IMPROVED FARM NEAR THE city at a bargain. Inquire 83 Jefferson st. f9dtf

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

DR. JAS. WITHYCOMBE,

VETERINARY SURGEON

Office at Blackhawk Stables, Portland, [illegible] fe3dlm

W. H. ADAMS,

Attorney at Law,

Room 9 Dekum's Building, up stairs, Cor Washington and First

ja3d1m

DR. E. A. JONES,

Office—3 and 4 Savings Bank Building, 60 First Street, bet Pine and Ash

PIPER & DONOVAN,

ARCHITECTS,

Office in Odd Fellows Temple, Room No 12 cor First and Alder streets.

JULES KNAPP,

ARCHITECT,

Church's Building S. E. cor First and Morrison

MISCELLANEOUS.

IF YOU WANT TO RAISE MONEY DO IT quick. If you have a lot on First street in the upper part of the town it is wanted for a residence. If price is reasonable answer immediately by addressing D O C Portland, Oregon f8dtf

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE PARIS Giltner will not be connected with the firm of White & Giltner having retired from the firm. The business will hereafter be conducted by Eugene White and J S Giltner, under the firm name of WHITE & GILTNER a15d

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between the undersigned under the firm name of Mendelson Bros has this day been dissolved by mutual consent Mr A L Mendelson retiring therefrom. The business will hereafter be conducted by B Mendelson who will pay all debts and alone is authorized to collect all debts due the firm.

A L MENDELSON
B MENDELSON

Portland Or February 3 1879

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between the undersigned under the firm name of Norton Sites & Co has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. The business will be continued by O F Sites & Co who will pay the firm debts and collect the outstanding accounts

G N NORTON
O F SITES

Portland Oregon Jan 29 1879

NOTICE.

MR S B RIGGEN IS NO LONGER CONNECTED with the New Zealand Insurance Co.

ja22d1m C P FELRY Inspector

NOTICE.

THE FIRM OF MURTHA & SCOTT HAS THIS day (Jan 27) been dissolved by mutual consent and all debts due said firm are to be paid to Thos. Murtha.

THOMAS MURTHA
MICHAEL SCOTT

The business will be continued at the same place by MURTHA & PAPWORTH

Portland Jan. 27 1879 a28d

State Treasurer's Second Notice.

TREASURER'S OFFICE, Salem Or Jan 30 1879

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds for the payment of the following Warrants payable from tax for current expenses endorsed subsequent to Oct 20 1878 classed and numbered as follows

[illegible]

Also issue of 1878 Nos 158 1561 1868 1869 [illegible]

Interest on the above warrants will cease from this date.

EDWARD HIRSCH, State Treasurer

ja3d w

State Treasurer's Third Notice.

STATE TREASURER'S OFFICE, Salem Feb [illegible] 1879

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE [illegible] warrants [illegible] will be paid on presentation numbered as follows

[illegible]

Interest on the above Warrants will cease [illegible] [illegible] Treasurer

Salem Bakers' & Superfine

FLOUR!

For sale [illegible] & CO., Salem

WM. S. SIBSON,

AGENT

17 North Front Street Portland

H. R. ALDEN,

DENTIST,

S W cor Third and Morrison Streets

PORTLAND OREGON

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, FEB. 10, 1879.

CITY.

A Rascally Chinaman.—"A boss Chinaman," says the Salem *Statesman* "by name of Ge Hin, has been working a band of about 30 Chinamen in and around Howell Prairie for nearly two years past. He professed to have considerable capital, and to own some 50 Chinamen. Last fall he leased 150 acres of brush land of John Newsome for six years and built on the land and drove his men ahead in good earnest. Being a settled man, he obtained credit for money. He obtained of Mr. Newsome $154, mostly in cash, $300 of John Wolford in goods and $60 of a Mr. Dickinson for plowing and other work on the land. Suddenly this fellow disbanded his grubbers, several of them unpaid, and leaving all his creditors in the lurch, except Mr. Newsome who will be benefited to the amount of perhaps $1,000 worth of grubbing and clearing up and plowing on the land. This Ge Hin turns out to be a gambler and a scamp. Some suppose that he has gone to China. His Chinamen here are full of wrath, and are left to seek out for some other boss."

A Canine Murdered.—Says the *Telegram*: Friday, while Mr. Riggs, a carpenter, who was building a house on Alder street, between Third and Fourth, was clearing away some timber with an axe, an unfortunate canine rushed between his legs as the axe was descending and received the full blow square on the neck, severing the head from the body. When Mr Riggs realized what had been done he immediately buried the dog and hurried away to escape the wrath of the woman who owned the dog, and her children, who were the accidental witnesses of this horrible murder.

The Dalles to the Front.—At the annual meeting of Jackson Engine Company, of The Dalles, a committee was appointed to inquire into the feasibility of purchasing a steam fire engine. The company headed the list with $500, and appointed the following gentlemen to canvass the city for additional funds: J. E. Atwater, Geo. Munger, H. Sylvester, F. Debm, Henry Schmidt, S. Klein and Geo. W. Corern. It is thought the engine will cost about $3,200, and be able to throw three streams each 125 feet through an inch nozzle.

At Fifth Avenue.—Miss Ella Wilton, who appeared at New Market Theater about two years ago and played a short and successful engagement, is now leading lady at Fifth Avenue Theater, New York. Recently this young lady appeared in the new and sensational play called "Dr. Clyde." She sustained the character of "Miss Emily Clyde" in a very acceptable manner, and her impersonation is spoken of in commendation by the press of New York.

To Visit The Dalles.—We understand that it is the purpose of Mr. Walter Leman, who is a member of Mr. Maguire's dramatic company, to visit The Dalles soon to deliver a lecture, interspersed with poetical recitations. M. Leman has been on the American stage for over 50 years. He is very capable of delivering a very interesting lecture, and should he conclude to visit The Dalles a cordial reception will be accorded this veteran actor.

Firemen's Election.—At the annual meeting held by the members of Jackson Engine Co. of the Dalles, the following officers were elected: President, J. E. Atwater; foreman; H. Whitmore; assistant foreman, A. Wintermier; second assistant, J. Crate; secretary, Sam Klein; treasurer G. A. Leibe; delegates, Sam Klein, J. B. Croesen and Tim Baldwin. The company's financies are in excellent condition, having $389 17 in the treasury.

Entertainment.—Under the auspices of the members of George Wright Post, Grand Army of the Republic, a musical and literary entertainment and surprise package party, will be given at Good Templar hall next Friday evening. The proceeds will be donated to the Grand Army relief fund. A very interesting programme has been prepared. The most popular amateur talent of the city has been engaged for the occasion.

Steamer Lurline.—This new and elegant steamer has been temporarily taken off the Portland-Vancouver route in order to receive the "finishing touches." The interior of the cabin is being repainted, and in a very short time the *Lurline* will be ready for service as bright and neat as a dollar just turned out from the mint. During the time the *Lurline* is tied up, the *Vancouver* is making regular trips.

Brought Back.—C. M. McCrarey, the person who was arrested at Astoria last Thursday charged with having stolen a large quantity of valuable drugs from the store of Messrs. Hodge, Davis & Co., was brought back to this city Saturday in custody of Officer Hudson. He is at present confined in the city jail. To-day McCrarey will have a preliminary examination before Judge Stearns

Ordinance of Baptism.—Last evening the ordinance of baptism was administered to the following persons at the First Baptist church: Mr. and Mrs. Fisher, Miss Gates, Miss Reed and Miss Daisy Briggs. The ordinance was administered by Rev. A. S. Coats. The services were unusually impressive and were witnessed by a large congregation.

Lecture.—The second lecture of the course to be delivered under the auspices of the Philomathean Society, will be delivered at Masonic Hall next Friday evening by Rev. Dr. May. Mr. May is a gentlemen of much culture and his effort will undoubtedly be replete with thought. To those who attend a rare intellectual treat is in store.

The Ice Gorge.—The *Inland Empire* says: The past three days we have had warm sunshine, and that indicates a speedy break in the west ice gorge at Hell Gate, after which navigation on the upper river can be successfully resumed. There is a vast amount of merchandise in Portland awaiting shipment when the right time comes.

Convalescing.—About ten days ago Mr. Sam Burnheim was thrown from a wagon while employed at the new saw mill of Messrs. Grant & Stone, at Sprague, and severely injured about the head and face. He was brought down to this city some days since, and we are pleased to state that Samuel is fast recovering.

Union Gospel Meeting in the Baptist church, corner of Fourth and Alder streets to night, beginning at 7:30, with a praise service of fifteen minutes, followed by a short sermon by A. S. Coats, followed by a testimony meeting of fifteen minutes, and this followed by a conversation meeting. All made welcome.

Birthday Gathering.—The children of Joseph C. Geer, Sen., held a family reunion at the old gentleman's home near Butteville, Marion county, on the 5th inst., to celebrate in an affectionate manner the 84th birthday of the venerable Patriarch. There were about thirty of the children and grand children present.

O. S. W. S. Association.—To-morrow the Oregon State Woman Suffrage Association will meet in seventh annual convention in this city, and continue in session two or more days. Mrs. A. J. Duniway is president, and H. A. Loughary is vice-president of the association.

Articles of Incorporation.—Pocahontas Tribe No 1, I. O. R. M., of Jacksonville, have just filed articles of incorporation in the office of the Secretary of state. David Cronemiller, Chas W. Savage and E. D. Foudray are the incorporators. Capital stock $1,000

Under Arrest.—A few days ago Deputy U. S. Marshal Burbs arrested a young man living at Pola Polk county, named J. K. Carson, charged with selling liquor to an Indian. Officer and prisoner arrived here on Saturday.

Books Arrived.—The new opera books for the Handel and Haydn society have arrived and the first rehearsal of it will most likely be held Tuesday evening.

Lecture.—Judge E. C. Bronough, of this city, delivered a lecture last evening at Albany. His subject was "Immortality and The Second Advent"

Ladies don't fail to notice L. Kapu Bichl's advertisement.

BRIEF NOTES.

Cool and cloudy.

"A Celebrated Case."

New dramatic season.

Quiet along the docks.

Churches well attended yesterday.

Washington's birthday not far away.

Steamer *Elder* due here this evening.

McCabe's display of valentines is superb.

The grand jury will soon be in session again.

The *Elder* brings up a large number of passengers.

The gallows at the court house is all ready for use.

Little Maud will make her first appearance this evening.

Navigation will soon be resumed on the upper Columbia.

Reserve your seats in time for the Turners' masquerade ball.

There are at present about 212 patients at the insane asylum.

Pale Luna shines very brightly these nights—behind the clouds.

Buds have commenced already to swell. Spring is not far away.

Read the testimony of Walter Jackson before the investigating committee.

Merchants are looking forward with much interest to the opening of spring trade.

A large number of seats have been reserved for to night and New Market theater will be crowded.

Our Irish citizens will celebrate in a becoming manner "St. Patrick's Day in the Morning."

The Strasburg clock is said to be a wonderful piece of mechanism. It is on exhibition in this city.

Work on the Washington street sewer will have to be delayed some days, owing to the very heavy rain.

Regular term of the state circuit court this morning. All jurors are expected to be in attendance at 9 o'clock.

Next Friday all the lads and lasses will sing:

"Good morrow, 'tis St. Valentine's day,
All in the morning betime——"

The criminal docket at the coming term of the circuit court promises to be quite light compared with the term just closed.

The song of the season:

Every tinkle on the shingle,
Has an echo in the heart;
And a thousand dreamy fancies,
Into busy beings start.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. H. Clarke celebrated the tenth anniversary of their marriage one night last week. A number of their friends were present and the party was a very enjoyable affair.

AMUSEMENTS.

The New Season.—This evening the new dramatic season will commence at New Market Theater. A sufficient number of seats have been already reserved to insure a large house. "The Celebrated Case" will no doubt be superbly presented this evening, the company having had every opportunity to get thoroughly perfect in their various roles. Little Maud and Miss Annie Adams will make their first appearance in this great play. It is to be hoped the piece will have a corresponding run here as it has had in other cities, in order that the enterprising manager may be fully compensated for the considerable outlay attending its production. In tonight's performance of "The Celebrated Case" a great success is anticipated, both artistically and financially.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

PATENT.

U S to Ezra Johnson, 313.30 acres in secs 11, 14 and 22, T 1 S, R 2 E.

DEEDS

E. D. Shattuck and wife to Thos. Finnell, 120 acres in sec 22, T 1 S, R 2 E—$561 50.

L F Grover and wife to Wm. S. Ladd, und ¼ of piece of land in Thos and Minerva Carter's claim, W of Canyon road; also blk 46, 39, 40, 41, 42, Carter's add—$3,000.

James B. Stephens and wife to Eliza Ferguson, blk 72, East Portland—$1.

P. W Gillette to Ellis G. Hughes, E ½ lots 2 and 3, blk 104, Couch's add—$900

W. H. Grenfell and wife to Richard Martin, lot 2 blk 231, city—$1,000.

SATISFACTION.

P. Van Fridagh and wife to Ladd and Tilton, agents, $2,000, May 8, 1877, N ½ double blk J, city.

RELEASE.

Wm. Reid and Rob't Connell to E. D. Shattuck and wife, 120 acres in sec 23, T 1 S R 2 E, Sept, 25, 1878.

O. & W. T. I. Co. to C. H. Dodd and wife, March 1, 1875, $5,000, lots 1 and 2, and E 30 ft lots 7 and 8, blk 156, city.

A FIRE.

Between and o'clock Saturday morning, an hour when most people were sound asleep, the ominous clangor of the bells startled the dreamers with the alarm of fire. The cause of the trouble was in the one story wooden building on the corner of Ash and Second streets, occupied as a restaurant by Geo. Cruikshank and owned by Dr. Glisan. The flames got a pretty start before the firemen were able to get to work, though no department would have got out sooner under the circumstances. When they once got at the fire its extinguishment was the work of but a few moments. The building upon which there was no insurance at all was damaged beyond repair, and being within the fire limits, its remains must give place to a brick structure or the lot remain vacant. Dr. Glisan estimates his loss at about $800. Mr. Cruikshank lost the entire furniture of his restaurant, valued at $500, and fully insured. The fire originated from some burning grease on the cook stove in the rear part of the building.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

POWER OF ATTORNEY.

Philip Speyer & Co., general agents Hamburg, Bremen Fire Insurance Co., to Hamilton Boyd & Son; to represent said company in courts of Oregon.

DEEDS.

Gideon Tibbetts and wife to Sarah M. Kern; piece of land S of blk 79, Stephens' addition, $100.

Oscar Tibbetts and wife to Sarah M. Kern; lot 8, blk 2, Brooklyn, $5.00.

THE COURTS.

PORTLAND, February 8, 1879.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.

Quong, Duck Chung & Co. vs John Kelly—Cause tried and submitted.

COUNTY COURT—RICE, J.

LAW.

Wong Wy, by J. P. O. Lownsdale, guardian, vs Yuen Wa & Co. Cause tried

Horatio Cooke vs The *Telegram* Publishing Co. Cause dismissed without trial

U. S. Circuit Court.—Judge Deady will announce a decision this morning in the case of Ruth A. Semple vs. the Bank of British Columbia.

Infants' outfits, flannel embroidered shawls and skirts, ladies' ready made suits and wrappers always on hand and made to order at Mrs. H. Ach's, corner Second and Morrison.

Ladies who want stylish ready made suits, call at Mrs. Pilger's, the leading dress maker of Portland. Alder street, near First.

For Dyspepsia, Damiana Bitters. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents.

Keith's is the place for oyster stews, roasts and fries, 25 cts. corner First and Stark.

Dr. H. F. Adams, the eye and ear and chronic disease physician, is still at the St. Charles Hotel, Portland.

Photo work made for $1 per dozen less at Davidson Bros. than at any other gallery north of San Francisco, and the work just as good when not better.

The people appreciate *low prices* and *good work* by patronizing liberally, Abell the photographer, whose display speaks for itself. *Don't forget* the place.

Masquerade Costumes.—The cheapest place to buy your masks, or rent your masquerade suits, or buy your trimmings, is at Mrs. Chas Tichner's, corner of First and Yamhill streets, Portland, Or. Send stamps for price list.

Never go to a *second class gallery* for a photograph, you will have to pay the same price that Abell charges for *first class work*.

Dr. D. H. McLennan, test and business medium. Wonderful tests with names given. Communication strictly private. 153 Fourth street, corner of Morrison.

Interest to Ladies.—Dickey's "Creme de Lis" has now been before the public for ten years during which time this beautiful preparation has met with the highest approval at the hands of the fair sex—being as all who have used it will verify the only perfect preparation of its kind. Every ingredient entering the composition of Dickey's "Creme de Lis" is subjected to the most rigid test of modern Chemistry, to insure the uniformity and purity of its combination, and neither time nor expense have been spared to make it perfect—it being well known the public will appreciate and support a truly meritorious article. Several new beautifiers under various names have lately started into existence, but Dickey's "Creme de Lis" has no competition in merit. Sold by all druggists.

SUPREME COURT.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

FRIDAY, Feb 7.

E. A. Parker respondent vs D. R. Monteith appellant; appeal from Linn county. Cause argued and submitted.

Ordered that mandate issue in the case of Oregon vs John D. Whitney appellant.

Adjourned till 9 A. M. Monday.

WHITNEY GRANTED A NEW TRIAL.

State of Oregon, respondent vs John D. Whitney appellant. Opinion by Kelly, C. J.

The defendant, John D. Whitney, was jointly indicted with S. A. Hibert in the circuit court for Marion county at the regular term commencing on the 21st day of October, 1878, and tried at a special term in November following. On the 17th day of October of the same year an act of the legislative assembly entitled "An act to provide for the election of supreme and circuit judges in distinct classes" was approved.

The regular term of the court was held by Hon. R. P. Boise, who was judge of the third judicial district before the approval of that act, and the special term was held by Hon R. F. Harding, who was appointed judge of that district in place of Judge Boise.

Objection is now made by defendant that after the approval of that act Judge Boise was not authorized to hold the regular term of the court because he then ceased to be the judge. And that Judge Harding was not authorized to hold the special term because he was appointed by the governor, instead of being elected, as required by the constitution of Oregon.

These objections were not made in the court below, and for this reason cannot be considered here. Section 226 of the criminal code provides that an appeal to the supreme court may be taken by the defendant, from a judgment on conviction in a circuit court, and upon the appeal any actual decision of the court in an intermediate order or proceeding, forming part of the judgment roll as prescribed by section 212, may be reviewed.

Even if objection had been made in the circuit court to either of these judges holding the terms of the court and exception taken to the ruling of the judge, we cannot see how the right to hold the office of circuit judge could be tried collaterally in a criminal action. The only mode of determining that question is by an action to prevent the usurpation of an office, as provided in title 5, chapter 1, of the civil code. Before the commencement of the trial, the defendant moved the court to set aside the indictment against him, for the reason that during the sitting of the grand jury which found it a person not authorized by law to be there was present and examined some of the witnesses, upon whose testimony the indictment was found. The court overruled the motion to set aside and defendant excepted to the ruling.

Section 113 of the criminal code provides that "The indictment must be set aside by the court upon the motion of the defendant in either of the following cases:

First—When it is not found endorsed and presented as prescribed in chapter 7 of this code.

Second—When the names of the witnesses examined before the grand jury are not inserted at the foot of the indictment or endorsed thereon."

These, we hold, are the only two causes for which an indictment can be set aside, and as the section prohibiting any person other than the district attorney from appearing before the grand jury is not in chapter 7, there was no error in the ruling of the court.

Several objections have been taken to the proceedings of the circuit court which, upon argument, have been presented for our consideration, to-wit

First—The judge of said court (Harding) had no right to sit in said cause because he was an attorney for defendant before he was appointed a judge.

Second—The verdict is insufficient to support the judgment, because it is not entitled of any court.

Third—The jury was polled and discharged on Sunday.

Fourth—That an order changing the record in said cause was made in the absence of defendant and his counsel.

It is sufficient for us to say that the record does not show that these matters were considered by the court below, nor any exception taken by the defendant which will authorize this court to review them. Were they properly before us there is nothing in either of these points which would be a cause for reversing the judgment.

Certain other objections were taken by defendant to the admission of testimony upon the trial, and duly excepted to, but they have not been argued here, and are therefore considered to be abandoned. Several exceptions have been taken by the defendant to the charge of the court, delivered to the jury. It is alleged by him that the court assumed certain facts to have been proven on the trial, instead of leaving it to the jury to determine whether they were proven or not. As these assignments of error all involve the same principles they will be considered together. The exceptions are as follows:

First—The court charged the jury, among other things, as follows: "That Hibert was killed by a gunshot on that day, in Marion county is *clearly proven* by the state, and not at all controverted by the defense."

Second—The court further charged the jury as follows: "We have no direct evidence as to who did the act, but from the evidence we have, there is but little if any room to doubt that Hibert was deliberately and willfully murdered while riding on horseback on the public highway."

Third—The court further charged the jury as follows: "Circumstances have been *proven* which are claimed to establish the fact that the defendant committed the deed."

Fourth—The court further charged the jury as follows: "Indeed a complete chain each link a circumstance, and each circumstance proven beyond a reasonable doubt, may be the very strongest and most reliable evidence that can be adduced, especially when each fact is *proven* separately by witnesses to that single fact."

Fifth—The court further charged the jury as follows: "In this case you have the admitted fact that Hibert was killed by a gunshot, and we have evidence of a man being seen near the place where the body of the murdered man was found, riding or leading a black or dark colored horse with a white face, in the evening of the day of the death, and that defendant owned, or had in his possession before and after the crime was committed a horse of that color; and that the first and last mentioned horse or horses had shoes on the fore feet. We also have evidence of tracks, of limbs of trees, or brush having been cut in the vicinity, of a knife being found in possession of defendant at the time of his arrest; of defendant's absence from home on the day of the crime, of what he said and did immediately before his leaving, and after his return and at the time of his arrest." The court further charged the jury as follows:

Sixth—"The evidence tends in some degree to establish one circumstance that is that defendant was in the immediate vicinity where Hibert's life was taken, and acting in an unusual manner, or doing as men do not usually." The court further instructed the jury as follows:

Seventh—"You have the evidence of a gun brought here for your inspection, having been concealed in the vicinity where the body was found, of that gun being the property of Vallet, and of its disappearance from his house some time before or about the time of Hibert's death; of the size ball the gun carried; of the nature and size of the wound, of the presence of defendant and other persons, at and about the house of Vallet the day before Hibert was shot, and the declarations of defendant made before and after the death." The court further instructed the jury as follows:

Eighth—"This evidence tends in some degree to prove two other circumstances. First, that Hibert's death was caused by a shot discharged from that gun. Second, that the gun was taken from Vallet's house by defendant."

It is the exclusive province of the jury to determine questions of fact. They and they only have a right to judge of the credibility of witnesses, and the weight and effect of their testimony. And it has always been held to be an erroneous instruction, where the court assumed any controverted fact to be proven, instead of submitting to the jury the question whether or not it has been established by the testimony before them. Section 195, on page 145 of the code provides that:

"In charging the jury, the court shall state to them all matters of law which it thinks necessary for their information in giving their verdict, but it shall not present the facts of the case, but shall inform the jury that they are the exclusive judges of all questions of fact."

In the case now under consideration every material fact charged in the indictment was put in issue by the plea of not guilty, and unless clearly admitted to be true, by the accused, upon his trial, the court had no right to say to the jury that it was proven, however strong the testimony may have been. As it appears in the first exception, the court stated to the jury that it was *clearly proven* by the state that Hibert was killed in Marion county by a gunshot wound. It was an objectionable instruction to assume that this fact was proven, as it was for the jury to say whether it was or not. Although objectionable, it probably worked no injury to the defendant; for it appears in the fifth exception that he had admitted the fact that Hibert had been killed by a gunshot. And when this admission was made by him the court had a right to say to the jury that it was an admitted fact that Hibert was killed in that manner.

From an inspection of the whole record this seems to be the only admission made by the accused upon his trial in the circuit court. He admitted that Hibert was killed by a gunshot, not that he was murdered or that the homicide was murder in the first degree. And the court, therefore, clearly erred when it charged the jury in the language set forth in the second exception as follows: "But from the evidence we have, there is but little if any room to doubt that Hibert was deliberately and willfully murdered while riding on horseback on the public highway."

The admission made by the defendant that he was killed did not, as already stated, admit anything more than the mere fact that he was slain.

It is true that at common law where a homicide was admitted or proven it raised a presumption that it was murder. But by our statute it is otherwise. "There shall be some other evidence of malice than the mere proof of the killing to constitute murder in the first degree." [Sec 5.9, Crim code.]

And it was expressly ruled by this court in the case of Goodall vs. the state of Oregon (1 Oregon, 333) that "It was the evident intention of the legislature by this statute to impose on the prosecution some further burden than the mere proof of the killing to establish the malice which under our statute is not to be presumed from the mere proof of killing."

But it is urged on behalf of the state that the instruction set forth in the second exception was not erroneous because the defendant virtually admitted that Hibert was murdered. And to support this we are referred to the latter portion of the charge, where the court uses the following language, to the jury:

"If any crime is proven to have been committed it is murder in the first degree. There has been no question as to the degree of the crime of murdering Hibert and I do not see that, under the evidence any question as to that can arise. If you find against the defendant your verdict will be after giving the title of the action 'We the jury find the defendant guilty.'" Admitting it to be true that the defendant did *not question the degree of the crime*, it by no means follows that he admitted it.

Not questioning it by no means equivalent to admitting a fact. He might have sat mute and not controverted any portion of the testimony adduced on the trial, and yet his silence could not be construed into an admission of any fact required to be proved in order to establish his guilt. The plea of not guilty was a continuous denial of every allegation in the indictment and every statement of the witnesses who testified against him. We hold that even if he did not question the degree of the crime, the defendant admitted nothing by so doing. It follows therefore that in its charge to the jury the court assumed to be true—assumed to be proven—one of the great facts necessary to establish the guilt of the accused. It charged them that murder in the first degree was the only verdict they could give, unless they acquitted the defendant altogether. This was altogether erroneous. The degree of guilt, as well as guilt itself should have been determined by the jury, not assumed by the court. We do not undertake to say that where certain facts have been testified to the court may not say to the jury that if they believe the testimony to be true they should find the accused guilty of murder in the first degree. We hold that there was error in the charge of the court below as set forth in the second exception and for this reason the judgment must be reversed.

We therefore deem it unnecessary to pass upon the remaining exceptions taken by the defendant.

The judgment is reversed and a new trial granted.

SOCIAL EVENTS.

Washington's birthday which will occur on Saturday, Feb 22d, will be observed by the several military organizations of Portland, by music and street parade. The old and popular company, the Washington Guard, will hold a grand ball at Turn Halle on Friday evening 21st inst. It will be the 17th annual ball given by that company.

Very extensive preparations are being made by the Portland Turn Verein for their grand mask ball which is announced to come off on the 17th inst one week from to night. A large number of seats have been reserved and an overflowing house is an assured fact. It is expected that there will be a large number of new and costly costumes worn. Suitable prizes will be awarded.

PERSONAL.

Mr Charles Coggswell, of Lakeview, Lake county, gave this office a call last evening.

Thomas Monteith, Esq., of Albany, was in the city Saturday and gave us a pleasant call.

His Excellency Gov Thayer came down from the capital last Saturday morning. He will return this morning

Mr. Geo E Cole, the efficient postmaster at Portland was a passenger on the outgoing steamer which sailed yesterday. Mr. Cole is on his way to Washington

---

It Might Have Been.

[Baltimore American, Rep.]

If Thurman had stuck to his honest money record of 1874, and had not taken up the "Ohio Idee" how portentously he would loom up on the political horizon just now! As the candidate whose hard money record would give him strength in the east, while as a favorite son he could lay claim to the support of Ohio and the west, he would have been the best horse the Democrats could enter for the presidential stakes. The well known red bandana would have been the banner of the Democracy, and the bugle blasts that are wont to wake the echoes of the senate chamber would have been the tocsin to arouse the political hosts for the fray. But as it is—"Of all sad words," etc.

A Proper Question.

From The Dalles Inland Empire, Dem.

When does the grand jury for Marion county meet? It is high time that a proper investigation of the state "land ring's" doings was had by some tribunal authorized by the constitution, which cannot be called *ex parte* by those newspapers who earn a precarious livelihood by screening rascals who have stolen at least thirty per cent. of the money intended for the education of the children in this state.

Mrs. Dr. Lou. Patterson, clairvoyant physician and test medium, gives sittings daily. Residence Columbia street bet. 1st and 2d.

The celebrated Warner Health Corset, Misses corsets and Children waists, at Mrs. J. M. DuBois & Co., Third street, between Morrison and Yamhill.

Valentines! valentines! The cheapest place and largest assortment of valentines is at Mrs. Chas. Tichnor's, corner of First and Yamhill streets, Portland, Ogn. Country orders promptly filled.

Pfunder's Oregon Blood Purifier is not a *bitters*, composed of refuse whisky, but a pure decoction of Roots and Herbs indigenous to Oregon.

In a State of Siege.—The public have found where to get furniture, elegant, substantial and *cheap*, and are flocking to Edwards & Birmingham's, where everything to make a home comfortable can be found. Come one come all!! Corner Second and Yamhill streets, up stairs.

Poor and needy persons suffering with disease will receive medical and surgical advice free, on application, at the Medical College on Fourth street, at 1 P. M., Wednesdays and Saturdays.

MRS. DR. BURR,

Homeopathic Physician and Electrician, First street, bet. Morrison and Alder.

"Cast your Bread upon the waters and it shall return to you after many days."—Scripture.

DR. C. M. WOOD.

Leaves from the Diary of this Great Healer.

TWO MORE HELPLESS CHRONIC CASES CURED IN ONE FAMILY, HUSBAND AND WIFE—TWO MORE FINGER BOARDS ERECTED TO POINT THE SUFFERING THOUSANDS OF THIS COAST TO A GENUINE HEALER, WHOSE CURES ARE ALWAYS PERMANENT, AND WHO NEVER FAILS TO CURE EVERY CURABLE DISEASE OF WHATEVER NAME OR NATURE.

The following cases were treated over 8 months ago, and both were complicated cases of Rheumatism and Paralysis, and were beyond the reach of medicine, more especially so, as both were old, and the vital forces very much depleted. The permanent cure of these two sufferers in *one short week's* treatment is *most respectfully dedicated* to the *thousands of hopeless sufferers* on this coast, hoping that they may go and do likewise. Permanent office, southeast corner of Front and Washington streets, Portland, Oregon:

AURORA, Oregon, Jan. 10, 1879.

Dr. C. M. Wood: I wish to make the following statement: I had suffered great pain in my leg from inflammation for four years, and therefore could not rest. In this condition I received eight treatments from Dr. C. M. Wood, magnetic physician of Portland, and up to the present time I feel well and can do my work, which before treatment I was not able to do.

CATHERINE BOEHRINGER.

AURORA, Oregon, Jan. 10, 1879

Dr C. M. Wood: I wish to make the following statement: I had suffered from rheumatism for five years, and finally was paralyzed in my right shoulder and arm. In this condition I received eight treatments from Dr. C. M. Wood, Magnetic Physician of Portland, and up to the present time I feel well and can do my work which before treatment I could not do.

CHRISTIAN BOEHRINGER.

For the Kidneys and Bladder, Damiana Bitters. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents.

Catarrh.—This most prevalent and least understood of *all diseases* is most skillfully treated and *permanently cured* by Dr. James Keck, 135 First street, Portland, Or. Call and see the Doctor if you have Catarrh. He charges nothing for consultation

To Physicians and Patients.

Call on Dr. Edward Henderson, Vitapathic Physician, N. E. corner First and Yamhill street Portland, and have an *Electrical Cranial Diagnosis* made, which *never fails* to locate disease of any of the vital organs. Physicians, no matter how skillful, cannot always determine the exact location of disease until, in too many cases, it is beyond control. Dr. Henderson also cures all manner of disease by the use of *Magnetism, Magnetic Herbal* remedies and *Electricity*, and is remarkably successful in treating most of the so called surgical diseases *without the use of the knife or other surgical instrument*.

LESSONS ON THE VIOLIN.

PROF. H. C. KAY, successful teacher of the Violin in all its branches for the past 15 years has a few hours vacant. Leave orders at the music store of D. W. Prentice & Co., 105 First street or at residence on Seventh street bet. Salmon & Main

ENJOY LIFE.

What a truly beautiful world we live in! Nature gives us grandeur of mountains, glens and oceans, and thousands of means for enjoyment. We can desire no better when in perfect health; but how often do the majority of people feel like giving it up disheartened, discouraged and worried out with disease, when there is no occasion for this feeling, as every sufferer can easily obtain satisfactory proof that Green's August Flower will make them as free from disease as when born. Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint is the direct cause of seventy-five per cent of such maladies as Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Costiveness, Nervous Prostration, Dizziness of the Head, Palpitation of the Heart, and other distressing symptoms. Three doses of August Flower will prove its wonderful effect. Sample bottles 10 cents. Try it. Sold by all druggists

Children do not die of the croup to whom Dr. Wm. Hall's Balsam for the Lungs is administered. Parents will do well to remember this fact and keep a medicine, which saved so many lives, in the house ready for an emergency. The Balsam overcomes a tendency to consumption, strengthens weak and heals sore lungs, remedies painful and asthmatic breathing, banishes hoarseness and cures all bronchial and tracheal inflammation. If you have a cough, use it "early and often." All druggists sell it. Beware of Imitations. Ask for Hall's Balsam for the Lungs and take no other.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Agents.

INCOMING PASSENGERS.

Passenger list of *Geo. W. Elder*, sailing for Portland, Feb 8th.

C P Skinner and wife,	Mrs A H Ball
C J Smith,	H Garrett,
A Friend,	I Hyman,
L Prager and wife,	Mrs H M Prager and 2 children,
Miss R Kilshor	
Miss A Friedman,	Miss Sally Friedman,
E V Bovard,	H C Coolidge,
J G Jones	A Holly,
Theo Hosmer,	C A Henry,
I Dixon,	Mrs J O Gray,
Mrs Knooff,	Miss M Connolly,
A A Cohn,	D D McBean,
I P Foster,	Geo W Hume,
Emil Frank	F T Burns,
Mrs Faller,	Mrs A N Hargue,
Mrs F M Crane	J W Payne,
W H Williams,	P Hoyt wife & child,
J Moore	W H Moore,
L May,	John West,
M Peck,	A H Mallony,
A Wiley, wf & 5 chn,	J B Sonnenstein,
J Sweeny,	H Smith,
C Taylor	J F Moser,
Mrs H Homeman and children	R Schmidt,
	J T Eldridge,
Wm Cunningham,	G Parker,
L Adams,	S Beck,
C M Gardner,	W I Walker,
A Sproule,	R C Kanhorton,
J A Shirtleff,	M J Connolly,
C Howgate and wf,	W H Benham,
W R Caldwell	C Foss,
Mrs L Holdrick,	Mrs Sommer,
Miss K Petre,	C Cramer and wf,
H Frost,	C Moore,
H Miller,	W J Coburn,
F S Dement,	H Scott,
E D Haven,	G F Johnson,
Dr J R Reilly,	O P Boshow,
J M Moyer,	P H Tindell,
F D Murtha,	John Milne,
J C Morrison,	T W Mulligan, wf & ch,
Mrs M Ford,	Mrs H Weeken & son,
A Nelson, wf & 4 ch,	L Estes,
M Ford,	M Guinnes,
G P Locke,	F Dremble,
H M Redfield,	Mrs Wilson,
Mrs Roberts & 3 ch	P H McKee,
J Whiting,	H Smith,
	H Stegers and wife.

OUTGOING PASSENGERS.

Yesterday morning at 10 o'clock the steamer *Idaho* sailed from this port for San Francisco with freight and the following passengers:

Gen J W Sprague & wf,	Geo E Cole,
J Tracy,	O P Tompkins,
H H Pitts	M S Burrows,
Dr. Tuthill,	M F Waldie,
J Hammond,	L Goodman & family,
Rev J L Blitch,	C N Burton,
Miss Emma Wingate,	J M Pine,
M H Burke,	Capt M C Wilkinson,
Miss H Kerr,	Miss F Marcine,
E Allen,	J C Copeland,
Frank R Merritt,	Mrs Huntington & 2 ch,
Henry Buse,	N D Cribbs,
E Towne & wf,	Henry Brown,
Martin Carey,	Henry Johnson,
R Murdock,	S Blair,
R L Taylor,	Miss L Greenhood,
Mrs R L Hood,	J McCarthy & fam,
M Langley & wf,	M Sullivan,
C M Haskins,	And 30 in steerage.

GOOD ADVICE.

During this cold, dreary weather, the air we breathe is impregnated with a malaria which is certain to effect the liver, stomach and bowels causing them to become inactive, torpid and sluggish, accompanied with catarrh, cold and coughing. You become billious, suffer from headache, cold sensation and a general feeling of dispondency predominates throughout the entire system.

It is then you require the services of the great regulator, Pfunder's Oregon Blood Purifier, to stimulate the action of the liver and kidneys, remove catarrh and coughing, warm up the blood, clear the stomach of bile, and set all things to rights again. Try it. For sale everywhere.

The Gem Astoria.—Connected with Peter Wilhelm's Astoria, is a Ship Masters' Reading Room, where the latest shipping papers are on file. Also, Homeward and Outward Bound List. Western Union Telegraph Office next door.

FISHER'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

Has the largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city, comprising New York, Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other store in the city. No. 132 First st., near Alder. Sole Agency for the Celebrated Kerbs and Spels New York Cigars.

DR. MINTIE'S NEPHRETICUM

Works wonders. In all cases of Dropsy, Bright's Disease, Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Complaints, or Retention of Urine, are cured by the Nephreticum. Female Weakness, Gravel, Diabetes, pain in the back, side and loin are cured, when all other medicines have failed.

See what the druggists of Portland and San Francisco say about Dr. Mintie's Nephreticum and English Dandelion Pills.

We have sold a large amount of Dr. Mintie's medicine, the English Dandelion Pills; also the famed Nephreticum, and in all cases highly recommended. John A. Childs, druggist, Second street, Portland, Oregon, C. H. Woodard & Co., Druggists, cor. First and Alder, Portland, Oregon, Messrs. Abrams & Carroll, Druggists, No. 3 and 5 Front, San Francisco. "We regard Nephreticum as the *best* Kidney and Bladder remedy before the *Public*." All Druggists keep *them*.

For all derangements of the Liver,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

For Billiousness and Dyspepsia,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

For Fever and Ague,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

Every family should not fail to keep the Dandelion Pills on hand.

Dr. Mintie's Remedies will not "Cure all Complaints," but will give immediate relief and perfect cure in all cases, if taken according to directions, which they are recommended for.

OMNES PROBINT.

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,

Ankeny's New Market Theater block
Portland, Oregon.

Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

Dr. La Mar's Seminal Pills cure all cases of Seminal Weakness, Loss of Vigor, Nocturnal Emissions, Impotency, Nervous and Physical Debility, and all that class of complaints arising from Excess, Indiscretion or Abuse. The old find in this remedy A FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH, and the young a safeguard and protection. Dr. La Mar's Seminal Pills restore the Sexual Organs, debilitated from whatever cause, to their pristine vigor. Price $2 50 per bottle. Sent C. O. D. by express to any address, secure from observation. Address all orders to A. McBOYLE & CO., Druggists, P. O. Box 1,352, San Francisco.

A WORD TO THE WISE.—The greatest SLAUGHTER ever known in the annals of trade. Stacks of Clothing; Piles of Furnishing Goods, Boys' Suits, Hats, etc., at ruinous rates. Don't fail to call. J. KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, First and Morrison sts.

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

"DIAMOND,"

"Electric" and "Champion"

CROSS-CUT SAWS,

Mill, Mulay and Circular,

Silver, Steel Axes.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Shelf & Builder's Hardware.

JOHN R. FOSTER,

Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

MAISON DOREE,

Cor. Washington and Front Streets.

Q. VOOS

HAS THE PLEASURE OF ANNOUNCING that he has fitted up the above place, and keeps it as a FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT

Oysters in every Style.

NORTON HOUSE,

Corner C and First Streets, Portland, Ogn.

P. NORTON, PROPRIETOR.

Situated close to Railroad and Steamship offices

Street Cars pass the House every five minutes.

EDUCATIONAL.

ST. HELEN'S HALL.

THE EASTER TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL begin on

FRIDAY, THE 31ST OF JANUARY.

For admission apply to MISS RODNEY, or to
jal6d&wlm BISHOP MORRIS.

MCCABE'S COLUMN.

SAINT

VALENTINE'S

HEADQUARTERS!

AT

MORSE'S

Palace of Art

No. 163 First St.,

NEAR MORRISON.

The undersigned begs to inform the citizens of Portland and East Portland and all Oregon that he has on sale at the above address, the

Finest Assortment

OF

VALENTINES

EVER SHOWN

IN

THE UNITED STATES!

(The above assertion can be verified by any one to whom I have shown the samples).

Which he now offers to all at a

Reasonable Figure.

Love

How sweet when love pervades the breast,
And all our actions go de:
'Tis this that makes us truly blest,
When by a dear one's side.

Love's Confession.

Oh! let the truth by her confest,
Sink deep within thy heart,
With thee alone shall I be blest,
'Till call'd with life to part.

Forget Me Not.

I crave one little favor,
Oh! be it not forgot;
'Tis this while memory reigneth,
Dear friend, forget me not.

True Love.

A love that's firm, a heart that's true,
My dearest one, I offer you.
Oh do not thou the offering spurn,
But give affection in return.

Remember Me.

Remember me, whose fervent love
Is true to thee as heaven above.
Whose heart thine own will ever be,
Then, dearest one, remember me.

Thine Forever.

In vain in vain,
Love's mystic chain
To break would endeavor.
Then let me own
I'm thine alone
Thine, dearest one, forever.

Good Wishes.

Oh, smooth be thy path,
And unclouded thy sky,
And joy and prosperity,
Ever be nigh.
May hope go before thee
And love walk beside,
And peace hover o'er thee,
What'er may betide.

Remember Me.

Remember me thou leav'st behind,
Whose heart is warmly bound to thee,
Close as the tend'rest links can bind,
A heart as warm as heart can be.

To One I Love.

Oh, how beautiful is love,
Sweetest earthly treasure.
Learn it of the tender dove—
May it be thy pleasure.

Good Wishes.

Oh, may thy way through life
Be like the Summer tides,
On which the white winged bark
With tranquil motion glides.
May every joy be gained,
And every hope fulfilled,
As gains the bark her port,
When stormy winds are stilled.

The attention of the public is called to the

ELEGANT DISPLAY!

IN MR MORSE'S

Large Show Window!

EVERY DAY!

AND

Grand Illuminated Display!

EVERY EVENING!

Until the Valentine Season is over.

The Trade supplied at Wholesale Rates.

fe3d12t WM. McCABE.

DRY GOODS.

NOW IS THE TIME.

WHILE OUR

GREAT

CLEARANCE

SALE

Continues is the time to buy

DRY GOODS!

Furnishing and Fancy Goods

To advantage,

To Reduce Stock

Is our object, and the offer of every thing in our store

AT COST!

Is the method we take to do so,

DRY GOODS!

A large and varied assortment,

AT COST!

AT COST! Furnishing Goods, AT COST!

For Ladies, Misses, Gents and Boys,

AT COST!

NOTIONS AND

FANCY GOODS!

Without reserve.

AT COST!

Don't Fail to Improve this Opportunity!

OLDS & KING,

147 Third Street, Portland.

Gentle

Women

Who want glossy, luxuriant and wavy tresses of abundant, beautiful Hair must use LYON'S KATHAIRON. This elegant, cheap article always makes the Hair grow freely and fast, keeps it from falling out, arrests and cures grayness, removes dandruff and itching, makes the Hair strong, giving it a curling tendency and keeping it in any desired position. Beautiful, healthy Hair is the sure result of using Kathairon.

M. G. NEWBERRY,

Commission Merchant

122 FRONT STREET,

Wholesale Dealer in Oregon and California

Fruit and Produce,

MILL FEED, FLOUR, BUTTER, EGGS.

AGENT FOR PACIFIC POTTERY

Clark's Vitrified Ironstone Sewer Pipe,

Bergman Bros.' Stone & Earthen Ware.

By far superior to any manufactured on this coast

Consignments solicited from the Interior, and orders promptly filled. P. O. Box 558.

Sir Astley Cooper's

VITAL RESTORATIVE

The Great English Remedy

CURES

NERVOUS DEBILITY, PREMATURE DECLINE, Muscular Weakness, Lost Manhood, Defective Memory, Paralysis, Despondency, and all conditions Produced by youthful indiscretions or excesses in mature years. Price $5 00 per bottle, or 4 times the quantity for $10, sent to any address by the proprietor,

DR. A. E. MINTIE & CO.,

(Graduate University of Pennsylvania, late Resident Surgeon Orthopædic Hospital, Philadelphia.)

NO. 11, KEARNEY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

TO BE HAD OF ALL DRUGGISTS.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO., of Portland, Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.

DR MINTIE'S large HOSPITAL EXPERIENCE enables him to treat all diseases of a delicate or private nature in the most scientific manner

Charges reasonable.

Office hours—10 to 3, and 6 to 8 evenings, Sundays, 11 to 1 only. ja25d&wly

TAYLOR & SPUHN,

Commission Merchants.

Agents For

Oregon City Bakers' Best XXX and Superfine Flour.

No. 14, North Front Street.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

TRUE MAXIM.

The following words were expressed by the greatest and most successful Dry Goods Merchant in the world

"When you have better facilities than your competitors, let the public know through the most popular newspapers."

Had we followed this great Prince of Dry Goods Merchants we undoubtedly would have sold thousands of more goods yearly, but we will follow hereafter and will let the public know our facilities, though most of the merchants and ladies are aware of our

GREAT FACILITIES,

but thousands of new comers don't know, and by reading the standard paper in Oregon they will find it out.

We are not on the WAR PATH, but as usual will deduct from 10 to 50 per cent. from every article priced in any house in Oregon, and if anything we should be accidentally out of we will telegraph to our Wholesale House, 18 and 20 Battery st., and we will have it by return steamer.

Still we have few Black Silk Remnants ....at $1 90 worth $4 a yard.

Trimming Silks at..............65c, worth $1 50 a yard

Cashmeres. Drap de'te, Drap d'Alma, Bourette, Bombazines, at cost until the 1st of March.

Calicos, the best at......................................5c

Lonsdale and White Rock Muslin..............10c a yard

Foulard Suitings, latest designs. ....10c a yard

Our CARPET ROOM 30x55, is completed, and we are able to show Carpeting from 19c upward.

Few Patterns of English 2-Ply at 60c, sewed and matched, sent to the interior by giving the dimensions of the room.

Shoes at	75c
Shoes at	95c
Shoes at	$1 25
Shoes at	2 50
French Kid steel shank	3 25
Men's Boots, from	1 75 to 5 90

The $5 90 we guarantee for one year.

M. FRANKLIN BROS & CO.,

125 First Street,

Next door to the First National Bank.

DR. D. HALL McLENNAN,

Vital Magnetic Healer,

Is now permanently located at
153 Fourth St., Corner of Morrison,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

Where those who are sick and need a physician should call on him, as he is performing cures by his natural power of healing that has baffled all other methods of treatment. Invalids who have hitherto tried everything in vain should take courage, and leave off taking nauseating drugs in which are lurking the arrows of death, and try the living principles of Vital Magnetism, nature's mysterious gift to man. No medicine is used except when upon examination it is actually found to be wanting, and then only Herbal remedies, containing no mercury calomel, or other poison. By this wonderful power of nature pain is removed in a few minutes, and broken down constitutions built up in a short time.

Physicians having in charge cases that resist the potency of drugs will confer a blessing on such by recommending them to this GREAT HEALER.

To parties not able to appear personally, he will send Magnetic paper and medicine with full directions.

Consultation either in person or by mail is free. Consult him, as it may be the means of restoring you to health and happiness.

The Doctor has permission to refer to the following well known parties who have been treated by him: A. H. Buckman, East Portland; A. S. Miller, of Messrs Miller & Sons, office cor First and Morrison sts., Portland, residence, Salem, Oregon; H. P. Isaacs, Walla Walla; Morrison C. Athey, attorney at law, Oregon City; Mr. Geo. Harger, Portland. Many more might be given but space will not admit. Over 100 endorsements and references can be had upon application at my office.

All sick persons while from home and in Portland under my care are most tenderly watched over, and nothing is left undone which it is believed will tend to make their stay pleasant and their recovery rapid.

Invalids desiring rooms with the attention of competent nurses can be accommodated at my MAGNETIC INSTITUTE, 153 Fourth st., 2d door from Morrison, where I can be consulted daily, from 10 A. M. to 5 P. M. ja28

CALIFORNIA

ROOT TEA.

The Reliable Cure for Chronic Complaints of Liver and Kidneys.

THE ONLY THOROUGH BLOOD CLEANSER. The most pleasing, grateful and satisfactory Strengthening Balsam known, constantly effecting surprising cures of wasting or debilitating diseases and complaints arising from weak or impure blood, feeble circulation or impaired digestion, when all modes of treatment fail. Is of great benefit in threatened or actual consumption and heart disease, owing to its peculiar and great influence on the circulation. For the ills and weaknesses of woman it is Nature's most suitable and reliable remedy.

LIVER--KIDNEYS.

Its regulating and strengthening action on these organs is different to and more desirable than that of any article heretofore in use; for indigestion, biliousness, etc., as a tonic, anti-malarial, etc., it is unequaled, while in chronic complaints it gives relief when all other remedies fail, and is frankly acknowledged to be the *only* cure for many chronic complaints of a complicated nature.

CATARRH.

The success of the CALIFORNIA ROOT TEA in curing Catarrh is proverbial, and surprises many who do not understand the nature of this terrible disease, which in most cases can be permanently cured only through the blood by a thorough course of this vegetable remedy, conceded to be the only thorough and permanent blood cleanser known, a course of it completely eradicating for all time the most virulent types of blood and skin diseases, rheumatism etc. All who use it, leading druggists and physicians gladly attest its great sterling worth.

Sold in its truly vegetable form, in packets at $1; each packet makes a quart of rich balsam, of which the dose is two spoonsful three times daily, making its cost much less than other medicines. Make like tea or put in wine etc: pleasant to take when nicely sweetened. It is nature's life-bearing balsam—its success assured in advance in all cases.

Ask for it and take no drugs or disguised mercury. Six pkts, $5 00.

Wholesale by HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Portland, Oregon.

HALL'S

HEPATIC KING!

OR

LIVER REMEDY,

FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF AND PERMANENT cure of all diseases originating from a disordered condition of the Liver, as

Biliousness, Jaundice, Torpid Liver, Sick Headache, Constipation, Piles, Dyspepsia, Flatulency, etc.

It is purely Vegetable, pleasant to take, harmless but effective. Sold by all druggists

GATES & CO., Proprietors,
4d23m3p 417 Sansome street, S. F.

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES!

The Great British Remedy. There is unquestionably no other remedy so certain in its effects. ASTHMA, WINTER COUGH, BRONCHITIS and DISORDERS OF THE THROAT alike yield to its influence. The highest medical testimony states no better cure for these complaints exists (now proved by over half a century's experience). They contain no opium, morphia or any violent drug. KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES, prepared by THOMAS KEATING, London, Britain, are sold by all druggists. Agents for the Pacific coast, REDINGTON & CO. and CRANE, LANGLEY & CO., San Francisco. d19daw3m3p

JOHN L. GEORGE,

CUTLER,

No. 230 First street,

Manufacturer and Dealer in CUTLERY and FANCY GOODS. Only Professional Cutler in town. Razors Shears, Knives, or any cutting instruments made to order, ground and repaired. Prices reasonable.

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING FEB 10 1879

AGRICULTURAL

Handling Sheep.

[From the Western Rural

Not even the cow should receive gentler handling than the sheep. Kindness is always well repaid by any of our domestic animals but the sheep being so shy an animal it requires special exhibition of kindness. It should be so handled and treated as it will never become frightened at the approach of a person. Their treatment should be such that they will actually learn to entertain an affection for their keeper and if they do they will naturally be tame and docile. A flock of wild sheep are about the most unprofitable investment that a farmer can make. They are continually getting themselves into some trouble and causing great annoyance if not loss to their owner.

We have seen some flockmen jump into a flock and pull and haul the sheep by the wool until the animals were not only half frightened to death but suffered great injury otherwise. A sheep should never be caught or lifted by the wool. Some one has said that if any one doubts the impropriety of lifting a sheep by the wool just let him permit himself to be lifted by the hair and it is a good suggestion. When sheep are thus caught or lifted the skin in some instances is actually torn from the flesh and if the injury is not to that extent it cannot but affect the flesh to some degree.

A sheep should be lifted by placing the arms around the body and near the forelegs. This is the easiest way to do especially with large sheep. To catch the animal the hands should be thrown about the neck or else the sheep should be caught by the hind leg immediately above the hock. This latter may be done with the hand or the crook and when this is adopted the utmost gentleness should be observed and the sheep gently drawn back until the other hand can reach the neck. It is scarcely necessary to remind the keeper that when the crook is used upon a sheep which is closely surrounded by other sheep, that great care must be exercised lest the other sheep jump against the one caught or against the crook, in which case severe damage may be done.

Protecting Manure.

Some years ago says an experienced farmer I had a lot of sheep wintered in a building and yard fenced in with high palings to keep out worthless curs. In the second story of the building hay was kept for the sheep, and fed to them under the building which was open at one end some six or seven feet high, into the yard where troughs were kept for feeding grain. During the winter manure accumulated under the building to twelve or fifteen inches in depth and extended gradually tapering to the ground, out into the yard. At the edge of the building the manure was about twelve inches deep. In the following autumn, when I went to haul out the manure for wheat, I found that immediately outside of the edge of the building where exposed to the weather, it had rotted and sunk till it was only six inches deep while that immediately under the shelter was still about a foot deep.

I took a cart and oxen and drew the manure which was on the outside of the building, and put it on a strip across the field intended for wheat, then drew out the same quantity in bulk from under the building, and put it in like manner upon an adjoining strip of the same size and quality. All was sowed with wheat of the same kind and at the same time. The crop from those two lands was not measured but every one who examined the crop before cutting decided there was about twice the quantity on the land manured by the covered manure.

How to Make Hens Lay.

[From the Ohio Farmer]

Put two or more quarts of water in a kettle, and one large seed pepper, or two small ones, then put the kettle over the fire. When the water boils, stir in coarse Indian meal until you have a thick mush. Let it cook an hour or so, feed hot. Horseradish chopped fine and stirred into mush as prepared in the above directions, and for results we are getting from five to ten eggs per per day, whereas previous to feeding, we had not had eggs for a long time. We hear a good deal of complaint from other people about getting eggs. To such we would warmly recommend cooked feed, fed hot. Boiled apple skins, seasoned with red pepper, or boiled potatoes, seasoned with horseradish, are good for feed, much better than uncooked food. Corn, when fed to the hen by itself, has a tendency to fatten rather than produce the more profitable egg laying. A spoonful of sulphur, stirred with their feed occasionally, will rid them of vermin and tone up their systems. It is especially good for young chickens or turkeys. Out of a flock of ten hatched last November we have lost but one. They have been fed with cooked food mostly and are growing finely.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

SATURDAY EVENING, Feb 8, 1879.

Silver coin—2@2¼ per cent. discount.

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 8—Currency—99 ⅝@par. Silver coin—97⅞@98c. Trade dollars—95¼@96.

NEW YORK Feb 8—Silver bullion, $1 08 ⅛ per fine ounce.

U S bonds—Opening 5s of 1867, 102¼ 5s of 1881 104½ 5s closed 101¼ 4½s 106.

LONDON Feb 8—Consols 96 5-16 money 96¼ on account.

Silver English standard per ounce 92½ due 49⅜.

U S. bonds—5s 106¼ 4½s 109.

English Wheat Market.

LONDON Feb 7—Floating cargoes quiet. Cargoes on passage and for shipment steadily held.

Mark Lane quiet.

Good cargoes off coast—No 1 spring wheat, medium Chicago or Milwaukee, 480 lbs sea damage for sellers account less usual 2½ per cent commission, 39s 6d@40s red winter 42s California, 500 lbs, 42s 6d.

Good shipping California wheat on passage per 500 lbs Queenstown for orders, just shipped or to be shipped promptly, 43s 6d nearly due, 42s 6d.

Fair average Chicago or Milwaukee for shipment present month and following one 480 lbs American terms, 37s.

English country markets dull.

French country markets, steadier.

Weather in England, wet.

LIVERPOOL, Feb 7.—Wheat spot red is a turn dearer white very dull.

Fair to choice shipping club per cental 9s 2d@9s 5d.

Fair to choice shipping California per cental 7s 10d@8s 1d.

Red Am spring shipping No 3 to No 2 per cental, 7s 4d@8s 2d.

San Francisco Produce and General Markets.

[FIRST DISPATCH.]

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 7

Wheat—Dull and easy good shipping, 150 tons sold at $1 65. New York markets dull.

Barley—Feed fairly active coast, 90@92½c for good.

Corn—Little offering no sales reported large yellow 92½ small $1 02½@1 05.

Flour—Very dull and concessions must be made.

EASTERN MARKETS

CHICAGO Feb 7

Wheat—87⅞@87¾c for March delivery.

[SECOND DISPATCH.]

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 7

Wheat—Market dull and weak with buyers expecting lower prices. There were no transactions of importance to note.

Oats—Common feed are in large supply and for such there is no demand. The demand is good for Oregon choice at $1 55@1 62½.

Shipping Intelligence

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 8—Cleared—Am schr Tentonia for Mazatlan schr Undine Br ship River Nith for U K and Br ship Candia with wheat and 15 000 bbls flour from Starr's mill Vallejo.

Sailed—Schr Premier, Coos Bay Str Elder Portland.

SEABECK Feb 8—Sailed—Am bk Dublin San Francisco.

ASTORIA Feb 8—Arrived—Schr Hera S F.

LIVERPOOL Feb 6—Arrived—Br ship British Nation San Francisco.

QUEENSTOWN Feb 6—Arrived—Br ship Altitio and Golden Fleece San Francisco.

HULL Feb 7—Arrived—Br ship Charger S F.

MARSEILLES previous to Feb 7—Arrived—Br bark William Holes San Francisco.

QUEENSTOWN Feb 6—Arrived—Br bk William Hale San Francisco.

Home Produce Market

WHEAT—There is a wide difference between the views of holders and shippers; the offerings below $1 70 being few while shippers are not inclined to bid above $1 67½ at best and more generally quote at $1 65.

FLOUR—Quotations are as follows: Oregon City Mills McLeran Salem Flour or Milwaukie standard brands of extra in jobbing lots $5 ℔ bbl. Country extra $4 50@4 ; superfine $4.

OATS—The market is quiet and dull at 40@43c ℔ bushel.

MILL FEED—Moderate supply bran quotable at $16 per ton shorts $22 50@25 middlings $ 30 per ton.

HAY—Good baled $1 loose $ per ton.

POTATOES—The market is steady at quotations. Quotable from first hands at 50c@80c per bushel according to variety.

ONIONS—Active demand for the local trade and for shipment, quotable at 7@8c per ℔ for best varieties.

WOOL—Valley 15@19. Eastern Oregon from 12@17.

BACON—Quotations are 9@10c for sides, 11@12½c for hams and 7½@8½c for shoulders.

LARD—The demand is supplied and the market weak at 10@12½ cents ℔ ℔ in tins and kegs.

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Butter solid 18@25c ℔ ℔ choice dairy 30@35c; cheese quotable at 15@16c ℔ ℔.

CHICKENS—Very choice hens $4 per doz common $3@3 50.

EGGS—The demand is fair at 35c per doz.

DRIED APPLES—Quotable at 4@5c ℔ ℔ for sun dried.

DRIED PLUMS—With pits 4½@5c pitless @12c ℔ ℔.

AGENTS FOR THE OREGONIAN

Subscriptions to the DAILY & WEEKLY OREGONIAN may be remitted direct to the office by Postal Order, registered letter, (the charge being only 10 cents) or paid to the following agents:

L P Fisher (Advertising Agent) San Francisco
T N Hibben & Co Victoria
Loewenberg Bros Lewiston I T

Oregon

Cyrus Smith Albany
J W Barnes Jefferson
S B Ashland
J M Ashland
J W Bra Ashland
E C Holden Astoria
N Delamater Jacksonville
Stephen Smith Aurora
C H Tracey Baker City
J D Kelly Bethel
W R Kirk Brownsville
O Brooks
D W Calbreath
J S Vinson Butte Creek
John Spencer
A Marquam Butte Creek
Chas Wilson Boon's Ferry
J R Caldwell Canyon City
J Q A Young Canemah
J M F Popleton Coquille
M Gaobert
R McN
J D Butler
J S Clerk
J W & V Coos Bay
J T Glary
J M Cresswell
Wm Connell Yamhill
G W Riddle Canyonville
Wheeler Bros Oakland
Knight Bros Canby
G W Prosser Oswego
W A Mills Clackamas
J M Bacon Oregon City
E W Conyers Clatskanie
J B Gilbert Peoria
F A Chenoweth Corvallis
J W McGrew Perry Dale
Thos Graham Corvallis
J E Merkle Philomath
D G Overholt Canyon City
J LeBret Prairie City
Lurch Bros Cottage Grove
M M Bates Port Orford
S Handsaker Dexter
D E Thomas Prineville
Cris Taylor Dayton
H C Stanton Roseburg
J D Lee Dallas
Dean Blanchard
H J Waldron Dalles City
V Colvig Rock Point
J C Drain Drain
G Tatom Rickreal
A B Haines Elkton
J W Crawford Salem
D Morse, Jr Empire City
A G Hovey Springfield
T G Hendricks Eugene
D P Mason Scio
E L Breyman Fairfield
W F Palmer Scottsburg
Dr W Bowlby Forest Grove
A Wheeler Shedds
J T Scott Forest Grove
R F Saylor Sheridan
J H Butler Gardner
T R Hibbard Silverton
R O Sutor Gervais
W W Ross Sparta
J J Fowler Glencoe
A D Gardner Stayton
J W Graham Graham's Ferry
Geo McBride St Helens
G C Litchfield Grand Ronde
J C Patterson St Paul
S & J Handsaker Goshen
J J Beard P M Tangent
J F Pierce Greenville
L Cohn Tillamook
W P Smith Halsey
E E McKinney Turners
Riley Cave Hillsboro
Jas H Koontz Umatilla
Smith Brasfield & Co Harrisburg
G Wright & Son Union
J L Davis W Chehalem
C M Mallory Heppner
M B Hendricks Wheatland
A B Gleason Hubbard's
Mathiot Pros Woodburn
W L Hodgin Independence
A C Pettys Willow Forks
N Langell Jacksonville
C E Tracy Yoncalla

Washington Territory

J Stillman Boisfort
S B Best Fidalgo
Chas Brady Bruceport
W B Ragsdale
H Howe Cowlitz
Palouse City
L L Dubeau Cowlitz
B B Day Pomeroy
G J Hogue P M Claquato
W N N Learned
J C Davenport Colfax
Port Townsend
G Metzger Dayton
A Walters Tacoma
Shoudy & Dennis Ellensburg
G F Orchard New Tacoma
O Olson Freeport
J M Whitman Rosalia
T Johnson Goldendale
W F Taylor San Juan
H C Comegys Kalama
W H Pumphrey Seattle
J D Olmstead Kittitas
G F Raymond Seabeck
M P Callender Kneppton
Wm. Mastin Steilacoom
J M. Williamson Klikitat Landing
L Meeker Pioneer
L A Gilliland La Conner
E F Eddings Vancouver
W Moreland Leitchville
J E Lewis Walla Walla
Miller & Co Lewis River
W N Smith Waitsburg
C N Byles Montesano
Jos Schanno Yakima
H H Bullis Newaukum
Thos Crellin Oysterville
G Abernethy Oak Point
S Shobert Union Ridge
Crosby & Lowe Olympia
M Metcalf Yelm

SALOONS.

H. C. PRANG,

Dealer in the Choicest

Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

Cor. First and Washington Sts., Portland.

HOT LUNCH every day from 11 A. M. to 2 P M

ADAM ZORN

Can be found at

"ADAM'S EXCHANGE"

21 WASHINGTON STREET.

The Best Pool and Billiard Tables on the Coast.

Our genial ADAM keeps the Milwaukie and Weinhard BEER.

The Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

ELEGANT LUNCHES DAILY

Gambrinus Brewery

WEST END OF B STREET.

THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known

GAMBRINUS SALOON,

Corner First and Pine streets

Try it and judge its quality.

L FEURER.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to DAY OR NIGHT.

WOODWARD & MAGOON, Prop'rs.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

Forwarding & Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.

Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark St. Mark Care of O T Co

"J. H. CUTTER'S"

Old Bourbon & Rye Whiskies

In bbls, Half bbls and cases as follows

"A," In Barrels and Cases
"A, No. 1," " "
"O. K." " "
"O. K. No 1," " "
"OLD RYE," " "
"O. P. S." " ("Old Private Stock")

These Whiskies are manufactured by Milton J Hardy & Co Louisville Kentucky according to the original formula used by J H Cutter in his life time and for PURITY Flavor and general Excellence are unrivaled.

E MARTIN & CO, Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

Sole Agents for Falk's Celebrated

MILWAUKEE BEER.

CLIFFORD COGGINS,

Successor to

JASON SPRINGER & CO.,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

DOORS, WINDOWS,

Blinds and Glass.

Sash Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

65 Front St., Portland, Or.

RE-ESTABLISHED.

J. SIMON & CO.,

No. 148 Front Street, near Alder.

DEALER IN

DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS AND GLASS.

Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

A New and Complete Stock

GLAZING TO ORDER

TRENKMANN & WOLFF

MACHINISTS,

And Manufacturers of

Tools for Planing, Molding & Turning, Machinery, Patent Models, Dies, Stamps.

Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice. Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK.

MILL PICKS MADE AND REPAIRED

No. 40 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN,

His Wonderful Success

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

Chronic and Difficult Diseases.

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female. He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease. In plain and comprehensive language; but where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease mentally and physically he has restored them to health and happiness, for it is well understood that without health here can be no happiness.

DR BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases: Catarrh, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat, Asthma by an entirely new system, known to himself. Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs including Spermatorrhea, Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood. The treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success not only on this Coast but in the United States. Diseases of the stomach, the bowels, liver, etc. He has become the master and never fails to give relief or to permanently cure.

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints and understands their delicate and refined organization as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health.

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE over most physicians—he can tell the patients disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This accounts in part for this great professional success.

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand and the patient need not fear the result.

DR BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who can not well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally and will forward the proper medicines or instruments to any part of the country with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions must contain two postage stamps.

Everything strictly confidential and honorable.

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify.

CAUTION

Persons coming to Portland requiring medical treatment of the proper kind who desire to consult with me will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so called Doctors through pretended friendship for the patients. Look out for them, they are knaves prompted by selfish motives and what they can make. Be sure and ask for DR PAUL M BRENAN the Medical Lecturer and read his sign on his door.

Office, 65 First street, over McCormick's Franklin Bookstore.

E. C. JANION & CO.

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S " " "
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER, pints and quarts.
Pig Brand STOUT,
GREEN CASE GIN, (Rynbende & Sons brand,
Hennessy, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.
Dunville's IRISH WHISKY.
Krug & Co.'s CHAMPAGNES
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts.
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,
Benedictine Maraschino, &c.
BORDEAUX CLARETS, in case.
Lea & Perrins' WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE
Patra's CURRANTS, in tins.
Cross & Blackwell's PICKLES.
Coleman's MUSTARD
PURE MALT VINEGAR
FINEST SALAD OIL, quarts.
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH
CAUSTIC SODA, 70% proof.
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS, and TWINE.
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes.
GALVANIZED IRON and BUCKETS.
Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS
FRY PANS, etc., etc.

1879.

THE FOUR REVIEWS AND BLACKWOOD.

AUTHORIZED REPRINTS OF

THE EDINBURGH REVIEW (Whig)
THE WESTMINSTER REVIEW (Liberal)
THE LONDON QUARTERLY REVIEW (Conservative)
THE BRITISH QUARTERLY REVIEW (Evangelical)

AND

BLACKWOOD'S EDINBURGH MAGAZINE.

These Reprints are NOT SELECTIONS; they give the originals in full and at about ONE THIRD the price of the English editions.

No publications can compare with the leading British Periodicals above named reprinted by the LEONARD SCOTT PUBLISHING COMPANY. In respect of fidelity of research accuracy of statement and purity of style they are without any equal. They keep pace with modern thought discovery experiment and achievement whether in religion science literature or art. The ablest writers fill their pages with most interesting reviews of history and with an intelligent narration of the great events of the day.

Terms for 1879, including Postage. Payable strictly in advance

	Per annum
For any one Review	$4 00
For any two Reviews	7 00
For any three Reviews	10 00
For all four Reviews	12 00
For Blackwood's Magazine	4 00
For Blackwood and one Review	7 00
For Blackwood and two Reviews	10 00
For Blackwood and three Reviews	13 00
For Blackwood and the four Reviews	15 00

POSTAGE

This item of expense now borne by the publishers is equivalent to a reduction of 20 per cent on the cost to subscribers in former years.

CLUBS

A discount of 20 per cent. will be allowed to clubs of four or more persons. Thus: four copies of Blackwood or of one Review will be sent to one address for $12 80; four copies of the four Reviews and Blackwood for $48 and so on.

PREMIUMS.

New subscribers (applying early) for the year 1879 may have without charge the numbers for the last quarter of 1878 of such periodicals as they may subscribe for.

Or instead new subscribers to any two three or four of the above periodicals may have one of the Four Reviews for 1878; subscribers to all five may have two of the Four Reviews or one set of Blackwood's Magazine for 1878.

Neither premiums to subscribers nor discounts to clubs can be allowed unless the money is remitted direct to the publishers. No premiums given to clubs.

To secure premiums it will be necessary to make early application as the stock available for that purpose is limited.

REPRINTED BY

THE LEONARD SCOTT PUBLISHING CO

41 Barclay St., New York.

J. O'CONNOR,

Dealer in

Groceries & Produce

SHIP STORES,

Garden and Grass Seeds Foreign and Domestic Fruits

Has reopened at the old stand Corner of Front and Washington streets,

And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public generally.

TO THE TRADE.

A Choice Lot Lard,

EVERDING & FARRELL

Front and Alder Streets Portland Ogn

PICTURES! PICTURES

C. H. JUDKINS,

Morrison Street near the Post Office,

Makes the best to be had at the following reasonable prices: 12 ferrotypes 50 cts; Gems 50 cts; 12 Card size $1 00; 18 Bon Tons $1 00. Small to frame $1 00. Just as good work done in cloudy as in fair weather. Pictures copied and enlarged.

A COMPENDIUM OF ELEGANT WRITING!

AND A MANUAL FOR

SELF INSTRUCTION,

PEN KING!

Shortest Road to Easy, Graceful and Rapid Penmanship,

The first Work of the kind published on the Pacific Coast!

Challenges Comparison with any! The Cheapest and Best! Price $2

W. L. WHITE Box 101 Portland Oregon

S. SHERLOCK,

Established 1858. Established 1858.

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware,

Also a Complete Assortment of

HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,

For Stockmen's Saddles

89 Front and 88 First Street,

PORTLAND OREGON,

Agent for Patent Drover Stirrup & Hickory Whip stalks

WOOD-CHOPPERS TOOLS!

DIAMOND CROSS-CUT SAW.

SOLE MANUFACTURERS

E. C. ATKINS & CO.,

INDIANAPOLIS, IND

THE BEST IN THE WORLD FOR SPEED, EASE AND ECONOMY.

Price REDUCED to $1 25 per foot.

I keep the "IMITATION" also same pattern as DIAMOND TOOTH Saw (so called) now kept by Portland dealers which I will sell at 60c per foot. I have also a full line of

PERKINS' Axes and Handles, and PERKINS' Steel Wedges and Sledges.

These goods are made to my special order and to my own pattern

fe5d1m KIRK SHELDON, Sole Ag't, East Portland.

THE NEW Establishment Centennial Block, The Middle Store, Bet. Morrison and Yamhill streets.

THE NEW Establishment On Second street, The Middle Store, Bet. Morrison and Yamhill streets.

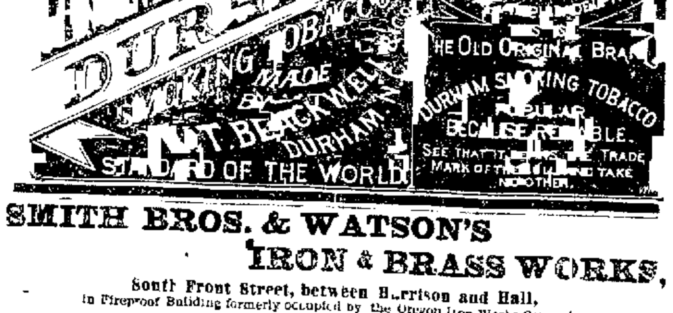
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers.

The place to buy Dress Goods & Dry Goods.

The place to buy Clothing and Underwear.

The best place to buy Boots and Shoes.

The Best Place to Buy GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.


TRADE MARK
FOR PLEASURE FOR COMFORT FOR HEALTH SMOKE
DURHAM
SMOKING TOBACCO MADE BY W T BLACKWELL DURHAM N C
STANDARD OF THE WORLD
THE OLD ORIGINAL BRAND
DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO
POPULAR BECAUSE RELIABLE
SEE THAT THE TRADE MARK OF THE BULL AND TAKE NO OTHER

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S IRON & BRASS WORKS,

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall,

In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery. Turbine Water Wheels, Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.

MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market.

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats.

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington St., near Third

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

Free delivery to any part of the city

J. S. KELLER,

Cor Indiana and First Streets

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

SWEET Chewing JACKSON'S BEST NAVY Tobacco

L & I Wertheimer, Agents San Francisco

69 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

FOR SALE!

The Pure Blood Percheron-Norman Stallion, EUREKA.

EUREKA was imported from La Perche France July 18 by Dr E R Westfall of Macomb Illinois and recorded in the Percheron Norman Stud Book (195). He was brought to the Pacific Coast February 187

EUREKA is 10 years (11 stands 16), hands high weighs 1 (00 pounds is a beautiful dapple gray has astonishing muscular development giving him great power endurance and showy movement.

He has taken the First Premium at the California State Fair in 18 also the First (sweepstakes) Premium at the Missouri State Fair held at St Louis 18 Iowa State Fair held at Keokuk 18 McDonough county Illinois 18 Pike county Illinois 18 Brown county Illinois 18 Schuyler county Illinois 18 Hancock county Illinois 18 Iowa 18 McDonough county Illinois 18.

He is a perfect model of a horse and is pronounced the best of the breed ever brought to the Pacific Coast. He is now at Marysville and the colts give universal satisfaction.

S DALLAM, Marysville, Yuba County California

PORTLAND LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

ROOMS,

Cor. First and Stark Streets.

Over 9,000 Volumes.

Membership Free to All

Directors:

W S Ladd, C H Lewis, M W Fechheimer, H Failing, Lehman Blum, P C Schuyler, Jr, W Kearney, Oak Gibbs

H P Deady, President
H Failing, Vice President
P C Schuyler, Treasurer
M W Fechheimer, Corresponding Secretary
Henry A. Ozer, Librarian and Rec. Sec

BANKS.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

Office in Portland,

SAVINGS BANK'S BUILDING,

48 First street

President of Scottish Board of Directors,

ALEXANDER COLRLAY Esq, Shipbuilder Dundee

Head Office 27 Bank st, Dundee

President of Oregon Board of Directors,

DONALD MACLEAY Esq (of Corbitt & Macleay)

This Bank's deposits (along with its capital) are principally invested in first Mortgage secured over improved Farms and Portland City Property in Oregon and Mortgages State, Territorial and County Warrants.

INTEREST on TIME Deposits, 4½ and 5 per cent

MORTGAGE LOANS at 10 PER CT

WILLIAM REID, Managing Director

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO, NEW YORK, CHICAGO, ST LOUIS, WASHINGTON D C, LONDON, PARIS, BERLIN, FRANKFORT ON MAIN, HONG KONG

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital..........$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000 000.

HEAD OFFICE 28 Cornhill, London

BRANCHES Victoria (B C), San Francisco and Portland,

AGENTS.

NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA: Bank of Montreal.

MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA: London Bank of Mexico & South America.

IRELAND: Bank of Ireland.

SCOTLAND: British Linen Company.

ENGLAND: National Provincial Bank of England

LIVERPOOL: Bank of Liverpool; North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted available in Europe, New York China Japan South America Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. FRANCE, Manager.

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER

PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000.

Head Office—London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal, Kingston, St John,
Quebec, Brantford, Halifax,
Toronto, London, Victoria B C,
Hamilton, Ottawa, Stanley, B C.

In the United States:

NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO, PORTLAND Or

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland; Commercial Bank of Scotland
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland; National Bank Ireland
ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool
PARIS France—Marcuard Andre & Cie

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on Current account subject to check. Commercial Credits granted and a general Banking business transacted.

J GOODFELLOW, Agent

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depository and Financial Agent United States.

President ..... HENRY FAILING
Cashier ..... JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency for sale on NEW YORK, CHICAGO, SAN FRANCISCO, ST LOUIS

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit direct on LONDON, BERLIN, PARIS, FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

A PHYSIOLOGICAL View of Marriage!

WOMAN AND MARRIAGE

A Guide to Wedlock and confidential Treatise on the duties of marriage and the causes that unfit for it; the secrets of Reproduction and the Diseases of Women. A book for private considerate reading 260 pages price 50 cts.

A PRIVATE MEDICAL ADVISER! On all disorders of a Private Nature arising from Self Abuse, Excesses or Secret Diseases with the best means of cure, 224 large pages price 50 cts.

A CLINICAL LECTURE on the above diseases and those of the Throat and Lungs Catarrh Rupture the Opium Habit, &c price 10 cts.

Either book sent postpaid on receipt of price or all three, containing 500 pages beautifully illustrated for 75 cts. Address DR. BUTTS No 12 N 8th St St Louis, Mo.

DR. JORDAN,

PROPRIETOR OF ANATOMICAL MUSEUM

(The only pupil in California of the great Prof Ricord of Paris)

Can be consulted by letter or at his office on Seminal Weakness and Loss of Manhood.

No 211 Geary street between Stockton and Powell San Francisco

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET

J SORENSEN

ALL KINDS OF WOOD

Sawed and unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City

OCEAN STEAMERS.

Oregon Steamship Comp'y.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

REDUCED RATES!

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express

The Oregon Steamship Company will dispatch their new and elegant A1 Iron Steamship

"OREGON,"

P CONNOR, COMMANDER

For the above port on

SUNDAY FEB 2 at 6 o'clock A M

The Company is now prepared to sell First Class and Steerage Tickets to all the principal cities of the United States and Europe.

For further particulars for Passage and Freight apply at the Company's Office corner of First and Front streets Portland Ogn.

ROWLAND WELLER Agent

INDEPENDENT LINE!

BETWEEN

PORTLAND & SAN FRANCISCO.

THE SPLENDID LOW PRESSURE SIDE WHEEL AMERICAN STEAMSHIP

GREAT REPUBLIC,

JAMES CARROLL, COMMANDER

Will leave Flanders Wharf for SAN FRANCISCO TUESDAY Dec 17, at 6 o'clock A. M.

Rates of Passage

Steerage	$ 00
Cabin	0
Bridal Rooms	10 00

Freight at Lowest Rates

The steerage on this Ship is SUPERIOR to the Cabins in most of the other Coast Ships and her Cabin Accommodations are unequaled by any other ship on the Pacific Ocean.

OVERLAND TICKETS from San Francisco to all points in United States and Canada.

For Freight or Passage apply at the office at Pacific Dock foot of Salmon street.

N B INGALLS Agent

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA,"

CHAS THORN, Commander

Will leave Flanders' Wharf foot of C street for the above ports on

FRIDAY, JAN , 1879

At 5 o'clock A M

For Freight or Passage apply to

ED C HUGHES Purser

PHILADELPHIA to PORTLAND DIRECT.

THE PACIFIC COAST S S CO WILL dispatch their

New and Elegant Iron Steamship

"State of California"

FROM

Philadelphia, Pa., to Portland, Ogn,

Direct on or about February 20

For Freight apply to

J McCRAKEN & CO, 60 North Front Street, Portland Or,
GOODALL PERKINS & CO, 10 Market Street San Francisco Cal,
WILLARD K FREEMAN, 74 Pine Street New York City or 109 Walnut Street Philadelphia, Pa.

PHILADELPHIA LINE!

For Portland, Oregon, Direct.

THE FAVORITE A 1 CLIPPER SHIP

TABOR,

Will commence loading January 15 1879 at Philadelphia for Portland Direct.

Having contracted for several cargoes of Railroad Iron and material with the option of loading part of vessels capacity with general cargo we can assure prompt dispatch as the Railroad freight will be delivered as fast as vessels can receive and stow it.

The good ship THOMAS M REED will follow the Tabor and probably several more vessels will follow in prompt succession.

Parties wishing to take advantage of direct shipments by these vessels will please advise us promptly and oblige

E. F. GREGG & CO., 129 Walnut street Philadelphia

ja2d2m

CITY TAXES.

The TAX ROLL for 1879 is now in my hands for collection, and all Taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office No. 122 First street, within thirty days from this date or the same will be returned as delinquent.

JOSEPH BACHMAN

Treasurer City of Portland.

Portland, January 30, 1879.

Attention is called to the following extract from Ordinance No. 1114

All taxes licenses assessments for street improvements, etc. and all moneys arising from any other source belonging and payable to or into the City Treasury shall hereafter be paid in gold coin of the United States of America and not otherwise; provided that sums not exceeding five dollars ($5) may be paid in silver coin.

1 1d1m

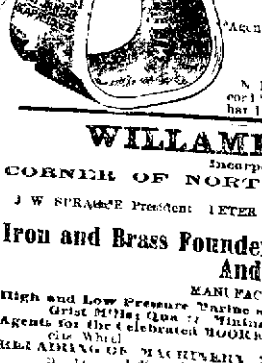
COLLIER'S IRON WORKS

Corner Front and Main Sts

MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION Made to order at short notice

REPAIRING

Promptly attended to by experienced workmen



AGAIN IN BUSINESS!

J. B. CONGLE,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness, Bridles,

SADDLERY HARDWARE, &c.,

Agent for Gutta Percha and Rubber Manufacturing Company. Full assortment of the same and all other kind of Harness on hand at San Francisco prices.

NO. 110 FRONT STREET, EAST SIDE.

N. B.—Repairing promptly attended to. A good assortment of Concord Stage Harness, Stocks and Lashes of the best on hand. Also a general assortment of Farm Harness.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 14 1865,

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREET

J W SPRAGUE President. PETER TAYLOR, Vice President. WALTER THOMSON Secretary

Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders.

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Quartz Mining and Agricultural Machinery.

Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & FARRER WATER WHEEL.

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to.

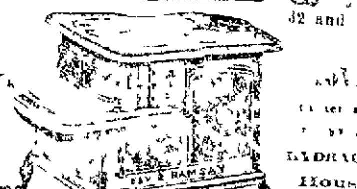
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS, No charge for the use of them.

Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump.

DeGroot's O'nameintal Iron House Castings Etc.

GOLDSMITH & LOWENGART

32 and 34 First Street



House Furnishing Hardware

BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,

Water Coolers. Ice Cream Freezers

And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R.

To Take Effect Sunday Sept 15, 1878 12 o'clock Noon

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY) as follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 30 A M	Roseburg	
Roseburg	6 00 A M	Portland	

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	4 P M	Albany	
Albany	A M	Portland	

FREIGHT TRAINS DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS

Tickets for all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office, Cor. F and Front sts, at Ferry Landing, Portland.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining at Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M.

J BRANDT Jr Gen'l Supt

E P ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

Northern Pacific Railroad

PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TACOMA, AND TACOMA TO WILKESON, (Coal Mines.)

MAIN LINE TRAINS, DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED).

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama	11:20 A. M	Tacoma	
Tacoma	A. M	Kalama	

Puyallup Road Trains.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Tacoma	7 45 A M	Wilkeson	
Wilkeson	3.0 P M	Tacoma	

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamship Victoria and San Francisco and with steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage for ...

At Tenino with O. & T. R. R. for Olympia.

At Kalama with O S N Co's boats to and from points on Columbia river.

At Portland on Wednesday and ... with steamer for Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo, New Westminster and Fraser River.

Through Tickets for sale at the office of the Company and at the Office of the O S N Co, Portland. Through to Victoria and Seattle via Portland and O S N Co and P C S S Co steamships from Portland to San Francisco.

Through Tickets to Port and Oregon for Victoria, see the Tacoma and Tenino.

A. L. A. BLACK, Gen'l Supt.

OTIS SPRAGUE Gen'l Freight & P. A.

Olympia and Tenino Railroad

RUN FOUR TRAINS DAILY

Connecting with the morning and evening trains of the North Pacific at Tenino junction. And at Olympia with a daily line of Packets to all parts of the Sound.

T I McKENNY, Gen'l Supt

dl'd3m

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

Beginning Dec. 13 1878

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND

FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday, A M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday) A.M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockaway and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday Friday at 6 A.M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A M.

J C AINSWORTH, President. J W SPRAGUE, Supt.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 7 A M.

FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS and intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 6 A M.

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels between Port and Astoria apply at the office of the Company near corner of Front and Ash Sts.

FRANK T DODGE, Agent

Vancouver Transportation Co.

The New and Elegant Steamer

LURLINE,

JAS T GRAY, Master

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily Sunday excepted, at 2:30 P M. Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A M and 2 P M.

CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES AND FEMALES A SPECIALTY

To the Unfortunate.

DR GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

623 Kearny St San Francisco

SEMINAL WEAKNESS

Brooms and Wooden Ware

And Importer of

WILLOW WARE.

Nos 14 North Front Street.